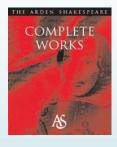
# Bloomsbury Preliminary Results 2008 New Opportunities 2009



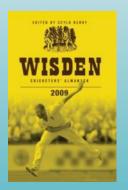
**Academic** 



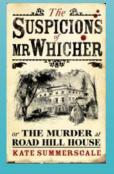
**Arabic** 



**Acquisitions** 



**Around the World** 



#### 2008 Highlights



- Excellent set of results with pre-tax profits of £11.6m
- Group strategy positioning the business well for the future
- Strong cash flow generation from operations of £16.3m
- Major bestsellers during the year in all three main markets
- Expansion in the Gulf continued with new partnership formed with Qatar
   Foundation generating new revenues
- Academic business building well
- Success of long-term rights, database and management contracts
- Four strategic acquisitions made in 2008 for £7.4m

#### **Financial Highlights**



- An excellent performance against an exceptionally strong 2007 when Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows was launched
- Turnover £100.0m (2007, £150.2m)
- Operating margin 8.4% (2007, 11.0%)
- Pre-tax profit £11.6m (2007, £17.9m)
- Basic EPS 10.65p ( 2007, 16.06p)
- Dividend for the full year increased to 4.22 pence per share (2007, 4.00p)
- Cash £51.9m (2007, £47.6m) after investing £7.4m in four strategic acquisitions

#### **Consolidated income statement**



	2008	2007
	£m	£m
Revenue	100.0	150.2*
Gross profit	43.3	59.2
Gross profit %	43.3%	39.4%
Marketing and distribution costs	(14.7)	(20.5)
Marketing and distribution costs %	14.7%	13.7%
Administrative expenses	(20.1)	(22.2)
Administrative expenses %	20.1%	14.8%
Operating profit	8.4	16.5*
Operating profit margin	8.4%	11.0%

<sup>\*</sup>Launch of HP7

## Gross margin - provisions



	2008	2007
	£m	£m
Royalties	14.0	44.0 *
% Revenues	14.0%	29.3%
Advances	9.1	9.2
% Revenues	9.1%	6.1%
Stock	2.8	4.3
% Revenues	2.8%	2.9%

<sup>\*</sup>Launch of HP7

### Rights turnover and rights operating profit analysis



	2008	2007
	£m	£m
Rights turnover	9.3	5.2
Rights operating profit – Specialist division	4.5	1.9
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Rights operating profit – Trade division	1.3	1.0
Rights operating profit	5.8	2.9

Rights turnover and operating profit includes subsidiary rights, electronic database income and income derived from third party agencies and management contracts

#### **Consolidated balance sheet**



	2008	2007	
	£m	£m	
Non-current assets	31.1	21.4	+45.3%
Inventories	16.6	14.4	+15.3%
Receivables	49.0	76.2	-35.7%
Net Cash	51.9	47.6	+9.0%
Total Liabilities	(34.9)	(59.5)	-41.3%
Equity	113.7	100.1	+13.6%

## Returns provision analysis



	2008	2007
Trade receivables	30.7	60.6
Returns provision	7.8	13.0
Net trade receivables	22.9	17.6
Returns provision margin as a		
percentage of revenues	7.8%	8.7%

## Cash flow

	2008	2007
	£m	£m
Net profit before tax	11.6	17.9
Other	1.3	1.7
Working capital	6.7	8.4
Investment income and finance costs	(3.3)	(1.4)
Cash generated from operations	16.3	26.6
Tax paid	(6.2)	(1.9)
Net cash inflow from operating activities	10.1	24.7
Net cash (used in) / generated from investing activities	(4.7)	1.0
Net cash used in financing activities	(3.1)	(2.5)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	2.3	23.2
Exchange gain of cash and cash equivalents	2.0	-
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	51.9	47.6

## Turnover analysis by geographic segment

2007



12%	9%	■ UK ■ North America ■ Continental Europe
	2008	2007
	£m	£m
UK	71.1	128.3*
North America	17.3	13.4
Continental Europe	11.6	8.5

100.0

**Total** 

2000

150.2\*

<sup>\*</sup>Launch of HP7

#### Operating profit/(loss) analysis by geographic segment

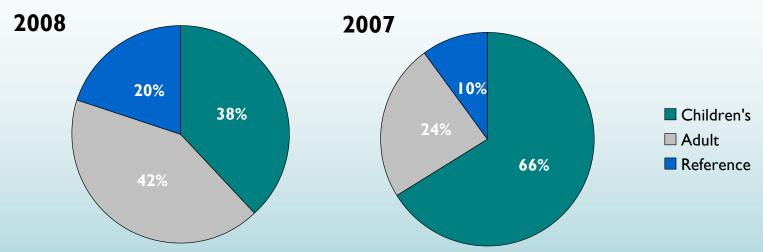
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	2008	2007
	£m	£m
UK	8.1	18.1
North America	0.4	(1.6)
Continental Europe	0.2	0.3
Total segment result	8.7	16.8
Central costs	(0.3)	(0.3)
		*
Profit before investment income	8.4	16.5

10

## Turnover analysis by publishing category





	2008	2007	% Change
	£m	£m	
Children's	38.3	98.9 *	-61.3%
Adult	42.0	35.8	+17.3%
Reference	19.7	15.5	+27.1%
Total	100.0	150.2 *	-33.4%

# Contribution to divisional operating profit before central costs by publishing category

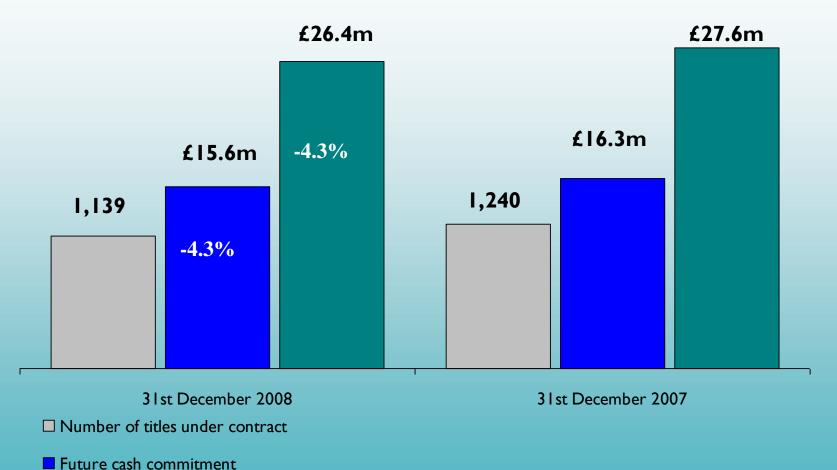
	2008	2007
	£m	£m
Adult	8.0	6.0
Children's	13.6	30.0*
Total trade publishing	21.6	36.0
	4.0	2.4
Reference – specialist publishing	6.9	2.6
Contribution before central costs	28.5	38.6
Central costs	(20.1)	(22.1) *
Profit before investment income	8.4	   16.5*

<sup>\*</sup>Launch of HP7

### Investment in future years' titles

■ Total Investment in future titles including cash already paid out





#### **Bloomsbury Group Strategy**



- Content generation
- Web-based initiatives
- Geographic reach
- Building new author relationships
- Building on success of existing authors
- Acquisitions

# **Specialist Publishing Division**Overview



- Four quality acquisitions completed during the year totalling £7.4m
  - Featherstone acquired March 2008 (Academic)
  - Berg Publishers acquired September 2008 (Academic)
  - John Wisden and Co acquired November 2008 (Reference)
  - The Arden Shakespeare acquired December 2008 (Academic)
- Continued success of long-term revenue generating rights and database income deals and management contracts
- Launch of Bloomsbury Academic with new business model of paid print and free online



#### I. Featherstone acquired in March 2008

- Consideration £1.2m
- Annual turnover to 31st December 2008 £0.7m
- Specialist educational publisher of products aimed at teachers and professionals who work with 0-7 year olds
- Complementary to A&C Black's leading lists in primary education and teacher resources
- Now successfully integrated into our schools sales and marketing



#### 2. Berg Publishers acquired in September 2008

- Consideration £2.1m
- Annual turnover to 31st December 2008 £1.7m
- Specialist Oxford-based academic publisher of books and journals aimed at students and professionals in the subjects of design, fashion, anthropology, history, and craft
- Market leader in its field having pioneered the concept of fashion theory which is now a course widely taught at universities throughout the world
- In the process of creating a major online subscription-based resource, the Berg Fashion Library, for fashion students, lecturers and the broader industry. Scheduled to be launched in 2010
- Potential for the database platform to be scaled out to other facets of the academic operation
- First in a number of academic publishing acquisitions to build critical mass in this key area



#### 3. John Wisden & Co acquired in November 2008

- Consideration £2.8m
- Annual turnover to 31st December 2008 £0.7m
- Published annually since 1864
- Strengthens other <u>long-term assets</u> owned by the group including Who's Who, Whitakers Almanack, Reeds Nautical Alamanac, Methuen Drama, The Arden Shakespeare
- The definitive publication on cricket
- Potential to extend the brand in other major cricketing countries
- Other parts of the sports list will benefit from the adoption of the Wisden brand
- Potential for exploiting content digitally



#### 4. The Arden Shakespeare acquired in December 2008

- Consideration £1.8m
- Annual turnover to 31st December 2008 £0.7m
- Published since 1899
- The most academically respected Shakespeare editions in print and online
- Strengthens other <u>long-term assets</u> owned by the group including Who's Who, Whitakers Almanack, Reeds Nautical Alamanac, Methuen Drama, John Wisden & Co
- Being integrated with the Methuen Drama list to create a world leading publishing operation in drama and drama studies but retaining the Arden name

#### **Specialist Publishing Division**

#### Rights, database and management contract income



- Bloomsbury Information Ltd created to bring together major database development and management contracts under one business unit
- Excellent progress on QFinance: The Ultimate Resource
  - Partnership with Qatar Financial Centre Authority
  - Book and online portal to be launched in Autumn 2009
- October 2008 announcement of new partnership with the Qatar Foundation
  - Publishing operation established in Qatar
  - To publish books in Arabic and English
  - Develop literacy for life through reading and writing development initiatives
  - Transfer publishing skills and knowledge to Qatar
- Creation of new position and appointment of Business Development Director to increase deal-flow on database revenues

# Specialist Publishing Division Bloomsbury Academic



- New division with innovative business model to exploit intellectual property
- Specialising initially in humanities and social sciences
- Publications will be available on the internet free of charge under the Creative Commons Licence
- Simultaneous sale of print editions around the word, often using Print on Demand for high price (circa £50) short print run specialist monographs

#### **Trade Publishing Division**

#### **Overview**



- Excellent year for bestsellers
  - Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows paperback edition in July JK Rowling
  - The Tales of Beedle The Bard\* in December JK Rowling
  - A Thousand Splendid Suns and The Kite Runner Khaled Hosseini (English and German)
  - Eat, Pray, Love Elizabeth Gilbert (English and German)
  - My Horizontal Life Chelsea Handler
  - The Snowball: Warren Buffett and the Business of Life Alice Schroeder
  - The Suspicions of Mr. Whicher Kate Summerscale
- Credit insurance being withdrawn on many customers
- Successfully managing exposure to customers with cash flow difficulties

<sup>\*</sup>Published by The Children's High Level Group charity

#### **Trade Publishing Division**

#### **Overview**



- Successfully identifying new bestselling authors
- Benefit of cost reductions made in prior years
- Continued focus on key cost areas such as printing (quantity and cost)
   and more effective author advance and marketing spend
- Key titles have been digitised and a significant deal has been signed for their distribution on the Sony e-reader and other devices

#### **Bloomsbury USA**



- Revenues £17.3m (2007, £13.4m)
- Operating profit £0.4m (2007, operating loss £1.6m)
- Overhead reductions made in 2007 and 2008 in excess of \$1.2m (US) annualised
- Stronger selling titles in 2008
- The Tales of Beedle the Bard Canadian sale
- Increased rights and database income deals

#### **Bloomsbury USA**

#### Improving future profitability



- Continued review and reduction of operating costs
- Sourcing more titles from the UK
- Will take on US list of The Arden Shakespeare in 2009 and A&C Black US sales
- Reviewing taking on more specialist business from within the Group
- US Launch of Finance: The Ultimate Resource in 2009

#### **Berlin Verlag**



- Turnover of £11.6m (2007, £8.5m)
- Profit of £0.2m (2007, £0.3m) includes additional stock and advance provisions of £0.8m (2007, £0.6m)
- Operation cash flow positive in 2008
- Improved systems in place
- Operation continuing to benefit from Bloomsbury UK originated titles
  - The Kite Runner
  - A Thousand Splendid Suns
  - Eat, Pray, Love
  - Schott's Almanac

### Risks and opportunities in 2009 and beyond



#### **Opportunities**

- New titles by five of the Group's most successful authors scheduled for Autumn, making one of our strongest author lists in the second half
- Strong pipeline of database projects currently on offer to potential partners, exceeding the number of projects at same point in 2008
- Ability to use our cash to build profits through acquisitions

#### Risks

- Risk of 2009 new launches of bestselling authors selling smaller quantities than 2008 ones due to recession-induced caution in global booktrade in addition to normal title performance risk
- Risk of backlist high sellers selling fewer copies in 2009 than in 2008
- Risk of reduced rights, database and management contract income due to possible future impact of global economy on appetite of third party customers and partners
- Risk of bad debts, bankruptcies and loss of entire distribution channels which
  make books available to the public and which are irreplaceable in the short
  term with subsequent loss of future budgeted sales and risk of decreased
  government spending on books in schools, universities and libraries

#### **Current Trading and Outlook**



- Increased acquisition opportunities in 2009
- Building portfolio of long-term revenue generating rights and database contracts
- Academic business building critical mass
- Excellent publishing programme in 2009
- Robust balance sheet, £51.9m of cash (2007, £47.6m) puts us in a strong position to continue to invest in the business
- Impact of the global economy on the Group's business unpredictable for quarters two through four

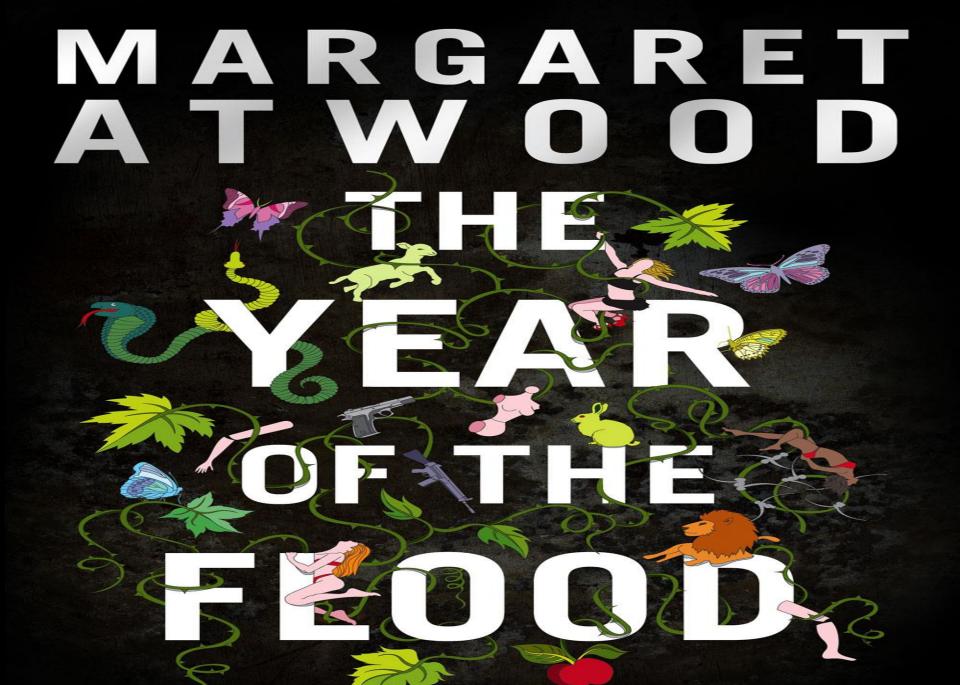


# Autumn 2009 Highlights

# JOHN IRVING



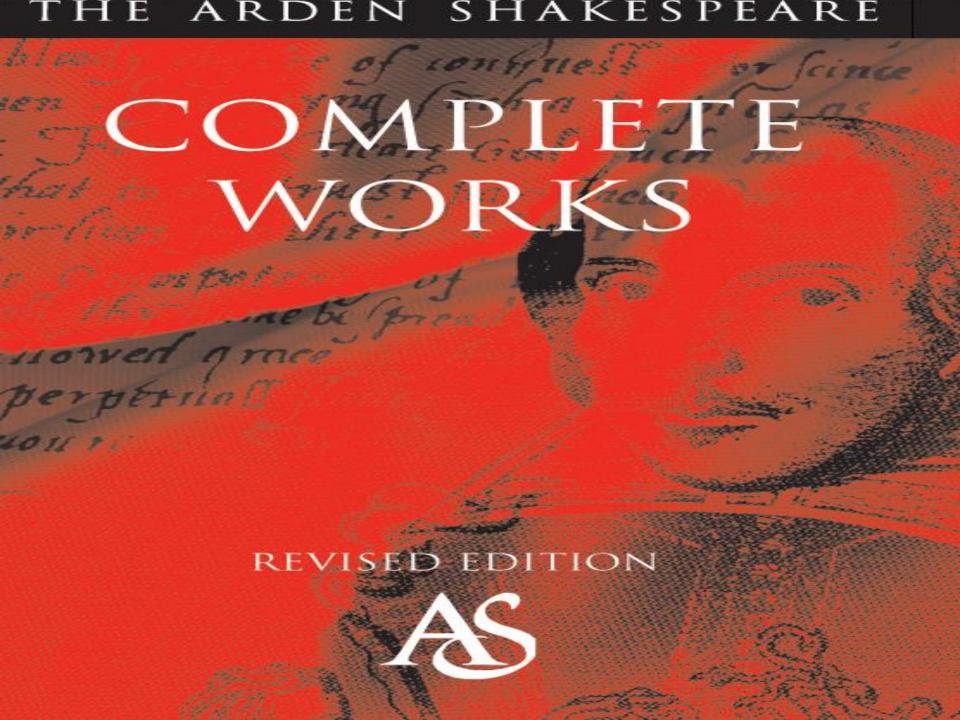
LAST NIGHT IN TWISTED RIVER



From the author of Restless, winner of the Costa Novel of the Year

# WILLIAM BUYD ORDINARY THUNDERSTORMS

B L O O M S B U R Y



EDITED BY SCYLD BERRY



# WISDEN

CRICKETERS' ALMANACK

