

RESULTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2019

## STRATEGY DELIVERED

## Bigger Bloomsbury Initiative

1. Growing the profits of the Adult division
2. Growing the profits of the Academic \&
3. Professional division

Reducing our finished goods stock further by
3. continuing to roll out globally efficiencies already made in the UK business

Increasing the focus on Bloomsbury's nine
4. biggest assets, starting with Harry Potter, Sarah J. Maas and Tom Kerridge
5. Maximising the success of Bloomsbury Digital
5. Resources

Accelerating the growth of Bloomsbury's sales in
6. the USA, Australia and India
7. Developing Bloomsbury China

Delivery
$\checkmark$
$£ 1.1 \mathrm{~m}$ operating profit growth
$£ 3.5 \mathrm{~m}$ operating profit growth
$\checkmark$
£2.0m-8\% - reduction in inventories ${ }^{1}$
$\sqrt{ }$
24 bestsellers globally
$\sqrt{ }$
$42 \%$ revenue growth ${ }^{1}$
$\sqrt{ }$
28\% growth in India, 3\% growth in US and and $1 \%$ growth in Australia ${ }^{2}$

Significant progress

## Notes:

1. Like-for-like basis
$\checkmark$
22.0m-8\%-reduction in inventories and growth in
2. Local currency

## HIGHLIGHTS

Group financial performance

- Adjusted profit before tax up $9 \%$ to $£ 14.4 \mathrm{~m}$
- Revenue growth of $1 \%$ to $£ 162.7 \mathrm{~m}$ ( $1 \%$ at constant exchange rates)
- Robust cash generation, with $£ 27.6 \mathbf{m}$ cash at $28 / 2 / 19$
- Dividend increased by $6 \%$



## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

|  |  |  | Change | Change CER3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| £m | $2018 / 19$ | $2017 / 18$ | $\%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Revenue | 162.7 | 161.5 | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Operating profit margin | $8.8 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ |  |  |
| Pre-tax profit | 14.4 | 13.2 | $9 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Effective tax rate ${ }^{2}$ | $21.4 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ |  | $4 \%$ |
| Diluted EPS | $14.97 p$ | $13.92 p$ | $8 \%$ |  |
| Net cash | 27.6 | 25.4 | $8 \%$ |  |
| Full year dividend per share | $7.96 p$ | $7.51 p$ | $6 \%$ |  |
| Cash flow conversion 4 | $128 \%$ | $161 \%$ |  |  |



## Pre-tax profit

 up 9\%Notes:

1. The above results are adjusted by excluding highlighted items, comprising restructuring and professional costs relating to the acquisition of IBT ( $£ 0.6 \mathrm{~m}$ ) and amortisation of acquired intangible assets ( $£ 1.7 \mathrm{~m}$ ), which are shown on slide 36
2. The effective tax rate is the adjusted rate used to calculate adjusted EPS. The reported rate in the period is $23.3 \%$ (2017/18: 22.1\%)
3. $C E R$ is results at constant exchange rates calculated by applying monthly average exchange rates for 2017/18 to the monthly results for 2018/19
4. Cash flow conversion is cash generated from operating activities less capex, divided by reported operating profit, and excluding the acquisition of IBT

## RESULTS <br> BY PUBLISHING DIVISION

| Revenues as \% total: | Consumer | Non-Consumer |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| £m | 99.3 | 63.4 |  |
| Revenues 2018/19 | 102.2 | 59.3 |  |
| Revenues 2017/18 | $(3 \%)$ | $7 \%$ |  |
| Change \% | 10.7 | 3.6 |  |
| Operating profit 2018/19 | 11.4 | 1.7 |  |
| Operating profit 2017/18 | $(6 \%)$ | $111 \%$ |  |
| Change\% | $10.8 \%$ |  |  |
| Operating profit margin $2018 / 19$ | $11.1 \%$ |  | $5.7 \%$ |
| Operating profit margin $2017 / 18$ |  | $2.9 \%$ |  |

Notes:

1. The above results are adjusted by excluding highlighted items of $£ 2.3 \mathrm{~m}$, comprising restructuring costs relating to the acquisition of IBT and amortisation of acquired intangible assets, which are shown on slide 36

## REVENUE BY SUB-DIVISION



| $£ \mathrm{~m}$ | $2018 / 19$ | $2017 / 18$ | Change \% |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adult | 33.5 | 33.1 | $1 \%$ |
| Children's | 65.8 | 69.1 | $(5 \%)$ |
| Total Consumer | 99.3 | $\mathbf{1 0 2 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{( 3 \% )}$ |
| Academic \& Professional | 41.2 | 36.5 | $13 \%$ |
| Special Interest | 21.2 | 21.3 | $(1 \%)$ |
| Content Services | 1.0 | 1.5 | $(30 \%)$ |
| Total Non-Consumer | 63.4 | 59.3 | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ |
| Total revenue | $\mathbf{1 6 2 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 1 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |

Excellent A\&P growth of $13 \%$, with Digital Resources up 42\% on a like-for-like basis

Resilient Consumer performance against strong comparatives

Total revenue $£ \mathrm{~m}$



## REVENUE MIX

| £m | 2018/19 | 2017/18 | Change \% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print | 133.3 | 134.8 | (1\%) | Print books $82 \%$ of total book sales continued and resilient demand for print format |
| E-books | 14.5 | 13.3 | 8\% |  |
| Other digital revenues | 6.4 | 4.7 | $37 \%$ | Strong Sarah J. Maas and Anthony Bourdain sales help drive 8\% e-book sales growth |
| Digital | 20.9 | 18.0 | 16\% |  |
| Total book sales | 154.2 | 152.9 | 1\% |  |
| Copyright licences | 6.7 | 7.4 | (8\%) | Digital resources on track. A\&P digital revenues grow 42\% on a like-for-like basis (see slide 15) |
| Publishing services | 0.4 | 0.5 | (29\%) |  |
| Other | 1.4 | 0.8 | 76\% | Growth in custom publishing deals within Special Interest |
| Rights and services | 8.5 | 8.7 | (2\%) |  |
| Total revenue | 162.7 | 161.5 | 1\% |  |

## TERRITORIAL REVENUE


$\star$ *Territorial revenue increase $1 \%$ using constant exchange rates*
$\star$ Reported revenues excluding Continental Europe: 88\% of total

## INTERNATIONAL REVENUE GROWTH



By destination:

| £m | $2018 / 19$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| United Kingdom | 58.5 | $36 \%$ |
| North America | 56.7 | $35 \%$ |
| Continental Europe | 19.4 | $12 \%$ |
| Australasia | 13.0 | $8 \%$ |
| Asia and Middle East | 11.9 | $7 \%$ |
| Rest of the world | 3.2 | $2 \%$ |
| Total Revenues | $\mathbf{1 6 2 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ |

Overseas revenues $64 \%$ of total (2017/18 63\%). Non-EU revenues are $52 \%$ (2017/18 51\%)
$\square$ Total revenues

- Overseas revenue as \%


## STRONG BALANCE SHEET

| £m | 28.2.19 | 28.2.18 | $<$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Goodwill \& acquired intangibles | 59.5 | 55.1 |  | Acquisition of IBT for £5.6m |
| Internally generated intangibles | 7.3 | 6.9 |  |  |
| Property, plant \& equipment | 2.1 | 2.1 | $\ll$ | - Continued improvement in working capital <br> - Inventory management initiative continues to deliver: inventory reduces by £2.0m, 8\% like-for-like* <br> - Includes £22.7m advances and £26.1m inventory |
| Tax balances: deferred \& current | (0.1) | 0.1 |  |  |
| Working capital (ex tax) | 46.1 | 48.3 |  |  |
| Retirement benefit obligations | (0.1) | (0.2) |  |  |
| Other | 1.4 | 1.9 |  |  |
|  | 116.2 | 114.2 | $<$ | Working capital reduction contributes to excellent cash generation, after IBT acquisition (£5.1m) |
| Net cash | 27.6 | 25.4 |  |  |
| Net assets | 143.8 | 139.6 |  |  |

[^0]
## DAYS SALES OF INVENTORY (EXCL DIGITAL)



| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | $\pm$ | 10 | $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | N | $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | ® |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| O | O | 0 | 잉 | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ |
| - | $\stackrel{+}{ \pm}$ | - | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{ }$ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{\sim}$ | N | ヘ | N | $\stackrel{\infty}{\sim}$ |

Notes:
1 Days sales of Inventory $=\frac{\text { Inventory }(\text { excl WIP \& acquisitions) }}{(\text { Cost of Sales }- \text { Digital cos })} \times 365$
2 At CER and excludes the acquisition of IBT

## FREE CASH FLOW PRIORITIES

## PRIORITIES

- Working capital focus
- Investing for growth:
- Bloomsbury Digital Resources
- New content
- Acquisitions
- Maintaining a robust balance sheet
- Sustaining a progressive dividend


## ACTION

Delivered 8\% like for like reduction in inventory for 2018/19
£1.7m capex in 2018/19 (2017/18: £1.7m)
$£ 10.8 \mathrm{~m}$ invested in advances in year (2017/18: £8.8m)

Acquisition of IBT for $£ 5.6 \mathrm{~m}$
Cash of $£ 27.6 \mathrm{~m}$ at 28.2 .19
Dividend increases 6\%. Cover 1.9x

## CASH FLOW MOVEMENT



## EXCELLENT DIVIDEND GROWTH

Full Year Dividend increases by 6\%
Dividend growth delivered every year for 24 years


Note: **Dividend for 14 months ended 28 February 2011 included 0.28 pence per share for the two months ended 28 February 2011

## NON-CONSUMER DIVISION: ACADEMIC \& PROFESSIONAL




## Financial progress

- Revenues up $13 \%$ to $£ 41.2 \mathrm{~m}$
- Profit of $£ 3.1 \mathrm{~m}$ (2017/18: loss of £0.4m)
- Good organic growth delivers 6\% revenue upside
- New 5 year contract with the ICAEW
- Digital customer retention rate $93 \%$
- Spotify licence contributes to growth of $18 \%$ within rights \& services revenues

Revenue - £m

| Digital Resources* | 6.4 | 4.5 | $42 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| IFRS 15 adjustment | $(0.1)$ | - | - |
| Core A\&P - Books (e \& p) | 30.9 | 28.5 | $8 \%$ |
| Core A\&P - Rights \& services | 1.8 | 1.3 | $38 \%$ |
| Core A\&P | 39.0 | 34.3 | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ |
| Education | $\mathbf{2 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ |
| Total A\&P | $\mathbf{4 1 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ |



Note:

* Digital Resources revenue is shown excluding the £o.1m impact of

A full analysis of Bloomsbury Digital Resources results across all divisions is shown on page 34

## FOCUS ON BLOOMSBURY DIGITAL RESOURCES INVESTING TO GROW B2B DIGITAL REVENUES

## 2018/19 achievements

- Launch of 5 new major digital resources as planned:
- Bloomsbury Architecture Library
- Screen Studies
- Bloomsbury Early Years
- Bloomsbury Fashion Business Cases
- Bloomsbury Applied Visual Arts Library
- Plus 3 Drama online and 1 Arcadian Library modules
- New 5 year contract with ICAEW leveraging Bloomsbury Professional Tax Online content
- Launch of new Title by Title and Evidence Based Acquisition sales models



## Launches for 2019/20

- On track to deliver 5 new digital resources for the full year as planned, with 2 in H 1 :
- Bloomsbury Childhood and Education Studies
- Bloomsbury Medieval Studies
- CPD
- Bloomsbury Fashion Video Archive
- T\&T Clark Theology Library

Financials

| $£ \mathrm{~m}$ | $2018 / 19$ | $2017 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 6.3 | 4.7 |
| Incremental Operating <br> profit/(loss) | - | $(0.8)$ |
| Capex | 1.7 | 1.7 |

## BLOOMSBURY DIGITAL RESOURCES

Academic market penetration

$$
20.2 \%
$$

of possible 5,000 institutions globally

$32 \%$ growth in subscription revenues, to $£ 2.9 \mathrm{~m}$, now

$$
46 \%
$$

of total platform revenues
Academic export revenues grow to $80 \%$ of sales

Cumulative number of products


## LEVERAGING OUR ACQUISITIONS

| Acquisition | Year | Contributing to the following Bloomsbury Digital Resources |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| IB Tauris | 2018 | Bloomsbury Collections |
| Family Law | 2016 | Bloomsbury Professional Online |
| Hart | 2013 | Bloomsbury Collections; International Arbitration; Bloomsbury <br> Professional Online |
| AVA | 2012 | Bloomsbury Applied Visual Arts; Fairchild Books Library |
| Fairchild | 2012 | Fairchild Books Library <br> Continuum |
| Bloomsbury Collections; Bloomsbury Encyclopaedia of |  |  |
| Philosophers; Bloomsbury Education \& Childhood Studies; |  |  |
| Bloomsbury Popular Music; Screen Studies; Bloomsbury CPD for |  |  |
| Teachers. Several more to be announced |  |  |

## GROWING IB TAURIS

- Increasing output of academic frontlist - 18\% increase in 2019/20
- Creating Bloomsbury Collections of 500 IB Tauris backlist titles
- Digitising 2,000+ backlist titles and reissuing titles in print on demand and ebook formats
- Rationalising print and origination costs to improve margin
- Insourcing US sales and distribution into Bloomsbury USA to grow revenues and increase margin




## OTHER NON-CONSUMER



## Special interest

- Total revenues of £21.2m (2017/18: $£ 21.3 \mathrm{~m}$ ) and profits of $£ 0.7 \mathrm{~m}$ (2017/18: £2.2m) following strong prior year comparative and costs of restructuring
- Key titles in the period include the New York Times bestseller In The Closet Of The Vatican, The Strange Death of Europe paperback edition and the prize winning Handbook of Western Palearctic Birds
- New MD


Content services

- Total revenues of $£ 1.0 \mathrm{~m}$ (2017/18: $£ 1.5 \mathrm{~m}$ ) following strong prior year comparative within the business book list
- On-going revenues from IZA World of Labor following a 5 year deal renewal from February 2018
- Good progress with Bloomsbury China



## CONSUMER DIVISION: ADULT TRADE

## 0 <br> Excellent Performance

- Revenues grow $1 \%$ to $£ 33.5 \mathrm{~m}$ (2017/18: £33.1m)
- Strong front and backlist sales including cookery
- Resilient print performance and 8\% ebook growth



## Best sellers

- Strong US list includes bestsellers Kitchen Confidential, Dreamland, Lost Connections and Women Rowing North
- UK bestsellers include Fresh Start, The Seven Deaths of Evelyn Hardcastle, Why l'm No Longer Talking To White People About Race, The Guernsey Literary and Potato Peel Pie Society, Home Fire and Sea Prayer

The sundar thmes bestselier


MARY PIPHER WOMEN ROWING NORTH

NAVIGATING LIFE'S CURRENTS and FLOURISHING as WE AGE

## CONSUMER DIVISION: CHILDREN'S TRADE

Financial results

- Revenue of $£ 65.8 \mathrm{~m}$ (2017/18: £69.2m)
- E-book sales up $1 \%$ to £4.2m
- Revenues excl. Harry Potter and Sarah J. Maas up 7\%

Sarah J. Maas

- Sales of Sarah J. Maas books $16 \%$ higher; with 5 releases (2 hardback, 3 paperback) compared to 4 for 2017/18 (2 hardback, 2 paperback)
- 6 future titles contracted, plus 2 novellas


## Harry Potter

- Harry Potter sales down 16\%
- No new Illustrated title published in the year
- Strong backlist performance demonstrates longevity of Harry Potter



## CONSUMER DIVISION: CHILDREN'S TRADE

## Longevity of Harry Potter

- Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone was the $4^{\text {th }}$ bestselling Children's title on Nielsen BookScan in the UK, 21 years after first publication
- Classic titles which attract new generations of readers each year
- 5 more illustrated titles under contract with 4 more House editions to come

Strength and depth of authors

- Bloomsbury voted Children's Publisher of the Year at British Book Awards in May 2018 and the IPG Awards in May 2019
- Development of strong author brands with Greg James and Chris Smith's Kid Normal series, Kate Pankhurst's Fantastically Great Women series, Costa Children's winning author Katherine Rundell and bestselling author of The Storm Quartet series, Catherine Doyle



## BUSINESS OUTLOOK 2019/20

Performance in line with management expectations for 2019/20

Bloomsbury Digital Resources:
Growing products and new partnerships


> DRAMA ONLINE



New Illustrated Harry Potter



## STRATEGY <br> KEY OBJECTIVES

## Grow Non-Consumer revenues

- Diversify into Non-Consumer: higher margin, more predictable, more digital opportunities, more global, less retail reliant than Consumer
- Delivered Non-Consumer profit growth of $111 \%$ in 2018/19
- Bloomsbury Digital Resources 2020 growth guidance unchanged: $£ 15 \mathrm{~m}$ revenue/£5m profit by 2021/22


## Expand international revenues

- Reduce reliance on UK market
- Grow overseas revenues: now comprise $64 \%$ of total Group revenues, with growth of 2\% this year


## Grow Consumer revenues

- Discover, nurture, champion and retain high quality talent in our Consumer division, remaining the home of some of the world's best loved and most exciting authors
- Focus on finding excellent works and looking at new ways to leverage existing title rights; this will always be a core part of our strategy


## BIGGER BLOOMSBURY STRATEGY 2019/20

1. Growing the profits of the Adult division
2. Growing the profits of the Academic \& Professional division
3. Reducing our finished goods inventory further
4. Increasing the focus on Bloomsbury's nine biggest Consumer assets
5. Maximising the success of Bloomsbury Digital Resources
6. Accelerating the growth of Bloomsbury's sales in the USA, Australia and India
7. Growing the revenues of acquisitions
8. Increase employee engagement through strategic HR initiatives


QUESTIONS


APPENDICES

## ADJUSTED INCOME STATEMENT

|  |  | Change | Change <br> CER |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Revenue | $2018 / 19$ | $2017 / 18$ | $\%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Gross profit | 162.7 | 161.5 | $1 \%$ |  |
| Gross profit margin \% | 87.8 | 84.4 | $4 \%$ |  |
| Marketing and distribution costs | $54 \%$ | $52 \%$ |  |  |
| Marketing and distribution costs as \% revenue | $(22.1)$ | $(22.8)$ | $(4 \%)$ |  |
| Administrative expenses ${ }^{1}$ | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ |  |  |
| Operating profit ${ }^{2}$ | $(51.4)$ | $(48.4)$ | $6 \%$ |  |
| Operating profit margin \% | 14.3 | 13.1 | $9 \%$ |  |
| Net finance income | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ |  |  |
| Profit before tax | - | 0.1 |  | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ |

Note:
1 A breakdown of administrative expenses can be found on slide 33
2 The adjusted income statement excludes highlighted items of $£ 2.3 \mathrm{~m}$ : $£ 0.6 \mathrm{~m}$ for restructuring costs relating to the acquisition of IBT (2017/18: $£$ nil) and $£ 1.7 \mathrm{~m}$ for the amortisation of acquired intangible assets (2017/18: $£ 1.6 \mathrm{~m}$ )

## ADJUSTED SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS 2018/19



| £'000 | Children's <br> Trade | Adult <br> Trade | Total Consumer |  | A\&P | Special <br> Interest | Content Services | Total NonConsumer |  | Total Group |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print Sales | 58,288 | 27,568 | 85,856 | 87\% | 29,087 | 17,900 | 467 | 47,454 | 75\% | 133,310 | 82\% |
| Digital Sales | 4,157 | 4,887 | 9,044 | 9\% | 10,083 | 1,611 | 135 | 11,829 | 19\% | 20,873 | 13\% |
| Rights \& Services | 3,355 | 999 | 4,354 | 4\% | 2,075 | 1,645 | 422 | 4,142 | 6\% | 8,496 | 5\% |
| Total revenue | 65,800 | 33,454 | 99,254 | 100\% | 41,245 | 21,156 | 1,024 | 63,425 | 100\% | 162,679 | 100\% |
| \% of total | 40\% | 21\% | 61\% |  | 25\% | 13\% | 1\% | 39\% |  | 100\% |  |
| UK | 36,805 | 19,307 | 56,112 | 57\% | 29,365 | 14,603 | 879 | 44,847 | 71\% | 100,959 | 62\% |
| US | 20,378 | 10,259 | 30,637 | 31\% | 10,698 | 4,401 | 110 | 15,209 | 24\% | 45,846 | 28\% |
| Australia | 6,589 | 2,446 | 9,035 | 9\% | 658 | 1,864 | 29 | 2,551 | 4\% | 11,586 | 7\% |
| India | 2,028 | 1,442 | 3,470 | 3\% | 524 | 288 | 6 | 818 | 1\% | 4,288 | 3\% |
| Total revenue | 65,800 | 33,454 | 99,254 | 100\% | 41,245 | 21,156 | 1,024 | 63,425 | 100\% | 162,679 | 100\% |
| Gross margin | 33,129 | 16,517 | 49,646 |  | 26,488 | 10,922 | 701 | 38,111 |  | 87,757 |  |
| Gross margin \% | 50\% | 49\% | 50\% |  | 64\% | 52\% | 69\% | 60\% |  | 54\% |  |
| Marketing and distribution | $(9,039)$ | $(5,231)$ | $(14,270)$ |  | $(4,878)$ | $(2,846)$ | (59) | $(7,783)$ |  | $(22,053)$ |  |
| Contribution pre admin | 24,090 | 11,286 | 35,376 |  | 21,610 | 8,076 | 642 | 30,328 |  | 65,704 |  |
| Administrative expenses | $(14,306)$ | $(10,395)$ | $(24,701)$ |  | $(18,479)$ | $(7,363)$ | (867) | $(26,709)$ |  | $(51,410)$ |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) | 9,784 | 891 | 10,675 |  | 3,131 | 713 | (225) | 3,619 |  | 14,294 |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) \% | 15\% | 3\% | 11\% |  | 8\% | 3\% | -22\% | 6\% |  | 9\% |  |
| \% of total | 69\% | 6\% | 75\% |  | 22\% | 5\% | -2\% | 25\% |  | 100\% |  |
| PBTA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14,374 |  |

## ADJUSTED SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS 2017/18



| £'000 | Children's <br> Trade | Adult <br> Trade | Total Consumer |  | A\&P | Special <br> Interest | Content Services | Total NonConsumer |  | Total Group |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print Sales | 60,921 | 28,059 | 88,980 | 87\% | 27,070 | 18,097 | 661 | 45,828 | 78\% | 134,808 | 84\% |
| Digital Sales | 4,127 | 4,270 | 8,397 | 8\% | 7,866 | 1,602 | 183 | 9,651 | 16\% | 18,048 | 11\% |
| Rights \& Services | 4,102 | 742 | 4,844 | 5\% | 1,581 | 1,609 | 620 | 3,810 | 6\% | 8,654 | 5\% |
| Total revenue | 69,150 | 33,071 | 102,221 | 100\% | 36,517 | 21,308 | 1,464 | 59,289 | 100\% | 161,510 | 100\% |
| \% of total | 43\% | 20\% | 63\% |  | 23\% | 13\% | 1\% | 37\% |  | 100\% |  |
| UK | 40,902 | 19,055 | 59,957 | 59\% | 25,187 | 14,972 | 1,205 | 41,364 | 70\% | 101,321 | 63\% |
| US | 18,924 | 10,797 | 29,721 | 29\% | 10,060 | 4,509 | 191 | 14,760 | 25\% | 44,481 | 28\% |
| Australia | 7,473 | 2,150 | 9,623 | 9\% | 745 | 1,686 | 33 | 2,464 | 4\% | 12,087 | 7\% |
| India | 1,851 | 1,069 | 2,920 | 3\% | 525 | 141 | 35 | 701 | 1\% | 3,621 | 2\% |
| Total revenue | 69,150 | 33,071 | 102,221 | 100\% | 36,517 | 21,308 | 1,464 | 59,289 | 100\% | 161,510 | 100\% |
| Gross margin | 35,022 | 14,807 | 49,829 |  | 21,683 | 11,817 | 1,026 | 34,526 |  | 84,355 |  |
| Gross margin \% | 51\% | 45\% | 49\% |  | 59\% | 55\% | 70\% | 58\% |  | 52\% |  |
| Marketing and distribution | $(10,076)$ | $(5,258)$ | $(15,334)$ |  | $(4,378)$ | $(2,978)$ | (124) | $(7,480)$ |  | $(22,814)$ |  |
| Contribution pre admin | 24,946 | 9,549 | 34,495 |  | 17,305 | 8,839 | 902 | 27,046 |  | 61,541 |  |
| Administrative expenses | $(13,323)$ | $(9,777)$ | $(23,100)$ |  | $(17,666)$ | $(6,614)$ | $(1,047)$ | $(25,327)$ |  | $(48,427)$ |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) | 11,623 | (228) | 11,395 |  | (361) | 2,225 | (145) | 1,719 |  | 13,114 |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) \% | 17\% | -1\% | 11\% |  | -1\% | 10\% | -10\% | 3\% |  | 8\% |  |
| \% of total | 89\% | -2\% | 87\% |  | -3\% | 17\% | -1\% | 13\% |  | 100\% |  |
| PBTA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13,217 |  |

## ADJUSTED SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS 2018/19 AT CONSTANT EXCHANGE RATES

| £'000 | Children's Trade | Adult <br> Trade | Total Consumer |  | A\&P | Special <br> Interest | Content Services | Total NonConsumer |  | Total Group |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print Sales | 58,871 | 27,851 | 86,722 | 87\% | 29,057 | 18,004 | 466 | 47,527 | 74\% | 134,249 | 82\% |
| Digital Sales | 4,143 | 4,922 | 9,065 | 9\% | 10,087 | 1,611 | 135 | 11,833 | 19\% | 20,898 | 13\% |
| Rights \& Services | 3,370 | 999 | 4,369 | 4\% | 2,084 | 1,646 | 422 | 4,152 | 7\% | 8,521 | 5\% |
| Total revenue | 66,384 | 33,772 | 100,156 | 100\% | 41,228 | 21,261 | 1,023 | 63,512 | 100\% | 163,668 | 100\% |
| \% of total | 40\% | 21\% | 61\% |  | 25\% | 13\% | 1\% | 39\% |  | 100\% |  |
| UK | 36,805 | 19,307 | 56,112 | 56\% | 29,365 | 14,603 | 879 | 44,847 | 71\% | 100,959 | 62\% |
| US | 20,460 | 10,303 | 30,763 | 31\% | 10,613 | 4,391 | 107 | 15,111 | 24\% | 45,874 | 28\% |
| Australia | 6,918 | 2,580 | 9,498 | 9\% | 685 | 1,955 | 30 | 2,670 | 4\% | 12,168 | 7\% |
| India | 2,201 | 1,582 | 3,783 | 4\% | 565 | 312 | 7 | 884 | 1\% | 4,667 | 3\% |
| Total revenue | 66,384 | 33,772 | 100,156 | 100\% | 41,228 | 21,261 | 1,023 | 63,512 | 100\% | 163,668 | 100\% |
| Gross margin | 33,342 | 16,679 | 50,021 |  | 26,445 | 10,954 | 701 | 38,100 |  | 88,121 |  |
| Gross margin \% | 50\% | 49\% | 50\% |  | 64\% | 52\% | 69\% | 60\% |  | 54\% |  |
| Marketing and distribution | $(9,148)$ | $(5,299)$ | $(14,447)$ |  | $(4,873)$ | $(2,872)$ | (59) | $(7,804)$ |  | $(22,251)$ |  |
| Contribution pre admin | 24,194 | 11,380 | 35,574 |  | 21,572 | 8,082 | 642 | 30,296 |  | 65,870 |  |
| Administrative expenses | $(14,328)$ | $(10,390)$ | $(24,718)$ |  | $(18,447)$ | $(7,342)$ | (864) | $(26,653)$ |  | $(51,371)$ |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) | 9,866 | 990 | 10,856 |  | 3,125 | 740 | (222) | 3,643 |  | 14,499 |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) \% | 15\% | 3\% | 11\% |  | 8\% | 3\% | -22\% | 6\% |  | 9\% |  |
| \% of total | 68\% | 7\% | 75\% |  | 22\% | 5\% | -2\% | 25\% |  | 100\% |  |
| PBTA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14,609 |  |

[^1]
## ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES



## BLOOMSBURY DIGITAL RESOURCES RECONCILIATION ACROSS DIVISIONS

|  | $2018 / 19$ |  |  |  | $2017 / 18$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| £m | A\&P | Content <br> Services | Total | A\&P | Content <br> Services | Total | Change <br> $\%$ |  |
| Other digital revenues | 6.3 | - | 6.3 | 4.5 | - | 4.5 |  |  |
| Publishing services | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 |  |  |
| Total revenue | 6.3 | - | 6.3 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 4.7 | $34 \%$ |  |
| Incremental operating <br> profit/(loss) | $(0.0)$ | - | $(0.0$ | $(1.0)$ | 0.2 | $(0.8)$ | $96 \%$ |  |
| Group recharges ${ }^{1}$ | $(0.4)$ | - | $(0.4)$ | $(0.4)$ | - | $(0.4)$ | $(9 \%)$ |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) | $(0.5)$ | - | $(0.5)$ | $(1.4)$ | 0.2 | $(1.2)$ | $62 \%$ |  |

Notes:
1 Group recharges consist of premises costs and are allocated across all divisions.
2 2018/19 results include the impact of IFRS 15, which resulted in a $£ 0.1 \mathrm{~m}$ reduction in revenue and a $£ 0.1 \mathrm{~m}$ reduction in operating profit

## ACTIVE DIGITAL RESOURCES

| Product | Market | Model |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Berg Fashion Library | Institutional | Subscription |
| Churchill Archive | Institutional | Purchase \& Subscription |
| Drama Online | Institutional | Purchase \& Subscription |
| Churchill Central | B2C | Sponsorship Funded |
| Bloomsbury Collections | Institutional | Purchase |
| Churchill for Schools | Secondary Schools | Sponsorship Funded |
| Fairchild Books Library | Institutional | Subscription |
| Fairchild Books Fashion (textbook rental) | B2C | Purchase and Rental |
| Fashion Photography Archive | Institutional | Purchase \& Subscription |
| Arcadian Library | Institutional | Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Popular Music | Institutional | Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Design Library | Institutional | Purchase \& Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Food Library | Institutional | Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Cultural History | Institutional | Purchase \& Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Encyclopaedia of Philosophers | Institutional | Subscription |
| Screen Studies | Institutional | Purchase \& Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Architecture Library | Institutional | Purchase \& Subscription |
| Fashion Business Cases | Institutional | Subscription |
| Early Years | B2C \& Primary Schools | Subscription |
| AVA Collection | Institutional | Purchase \& Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Professional Law \& Tax products | B2B | Subscription |
| IZA World of Labor | Institutional | Sponsorship Funded |
| Whitaker's Online | B2C | Subscription |

## HIGHLIGHTED ITEMS

| $2018 / 19$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Amortisation <br> of acquired <br> intangible assets <br> $£ 1.7 m$ | Restructuring <br> and professional <br> costs relating to <br> the acquisition of <br> IBT <br> $£ O .6 m$ |

## Total <br> £2.3m

## Total

£1.6m

## IFRS 15 - REVENUE RECOGNITION

- IFRS 15 - new standard on revenue recognition, introduced for the year ended 28 February 2019
- Not material impact on the Group: for 2018/19, the net impact has been to reduce revenue by $£$ nil and increase PBTA by $£ 0.1 \mathrm{~m}$
- For Non-Consumer, change to timing of recognition of certain nonsubscription, Perpetual Access ('PA') digital resources sales
- Revenue previously recognised when customer was granted access; under IFRS 15 recognised over 5 years
- Impact is to defer revenue and profit from certain PA sales into the current and future periods
- The net impact on BDR has been to reduce revenue by $£ 0.1 \mathrm{~m}$ and PBTA by $£ 0.1 \mathrm{~m}$


## IFRS 16 - LEASES

- IFRS 16 - new standard on leases replaces IAS 17 and will be introduced for the year ended 28 February 2020
- Adopting IFRS 16 will impact the Group's reporting of non-current assets, liabilities, operating lease charges, depreciation and finance costs
- The majority of the Group's operating lease commitments relate to property leases in the UK and US
- We plan to adopt the cumulative effect method, with no restatement of the comparative period
- The earnings impact for 2019/20 is expected to be a net credit of $£ 0.3 \mathrm{~m}$ to EBITDA and a net charge of $£ 0.2 \mathrm{~m}$ to PBTA


## BLOOMSBURY PUBLISHING



## OTHER NOTES




All metrics and commentary in this presentation are at reported foreign exchange rates and include adjusting items unless stated otherwise

Adjusting items are highlighted in the financial statements and this presentation because in the opinion of the Directors, they provide additional understanding of the ongoing performance of the Group

- The amortisation of acquired intangible assets has been highlighted in the financial results for the year ended 28 February 2019

Certain financial data within this presentation has been rounded. All percentage movements are based on the results to the nearest thousand

## INVESTOR RELATIONS CONTACTS

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[^0]:    * The like for like inventory reduction value above is at CER and excludes the acquisition of IBT

[^1]:    Constant exchange rate results for overseas subsidiaries are calculated using the monthly average exchange rate for the same period last year

