

## Bloomsbury Publishing Plc

## RESULTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2018

## BLOOMSBURY PUBLISHING



## STRATEGY KEY OBJ ECTIVES

## Grow Non-Consumer revenues

- Non-Consumer revenues higher margin, more predictable, more digital opportunities, more global, less retail reliant than Consumer
- Non-Consumer revenues grew by $4 \%$ in 2017/18
- Digital resources growth guidance unchanged: $£ 15 \mathrm{~m}$ revenue/£5m profit by 2021/22
- Newly acquired IBT expected to contribute $£ 3.5 \mathrm{~m}$ revenue and $£ 0.3 \mathrm{~m}$ profit in 2018/19


## Expand international revenues

- Reduces reliance on UK market
- Overseas revenues now comprise $63 \%$ of total Group revenues, with growth of $16 \%$ this year


## Grow Consumer revenues

- Continue to discover, nurture, champion and retain high quality talent in our Consumer division, remaining the home of some of the world's best loved and most exciting authors
- The division had a particularly strong year growing revenues across all territories, and a core part of our strategy will always focus on finding excellent works and looking at new ways to leverage existing title rights


## HIGHLIGHTS

## Group financial performance

- Strong revenue growth of $13 \%$ to $£ 161.5 \mathrm{~m}$
- Adjusted profit before tax grows by $10 \%$ to £13.2m
- 2017/18 profit expectation upgraded in March 2018

Bloomsbury Digital Resources:
Investing to grow digital academic \&
professional revenues

- Revenues grow $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ to $£ 4.7 \mathrm{~m}$
- Five new products launched in the year, ahead of plan
- Group adjusted profit before tax includes net investment of $£ 1.2 \mathrm{~m}$ (2017: breakeven)

cash at 28/ 2/ 18
- Dividend increases by $120 / 0$



## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

| £m |  |  | Change <br> \% | Change CER ${ }^{3}$ $\%$ | The Doomsday |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue | 161.5 | 142.6 | 13\% | 13\% | Machine |
| Operating profit margin | 8.1\% | 8.4\% |  |  | Q |
| Pre-tax profit | 13.2 | 12.0 | 10\% | 13\% |  |
| Effective tax rate ${ }^{2}$ | 20.8\% | 21.4\% |  |  | DANIEL <br> ELLSBERG |
| Diluted EPS | 13.92p | 12.63p | 10\% | 15\% |  |
| Net cash | 25.4 | 15.5 | 64\% | 70\% | How to Read a Dress |
| Full year dividend per share | 7.51p | 6.70 p | 12\% |  |  |
| Cash flow conversion | 161\% | 180\% |  |  |  |

## Notes:

1. The above results are Adjusted by excluding highlighted items, which are shown on slide 37
2. The above effective tax rate is the adjusted rate used to calculate adjusted EPS. The reported rate in the period is $22.1 \%$ (2016/17: 22.1\%)
3. CER is results at constant exchange rates calculated by applying monthly average exchange rates for $2016 / 17$ to the monthly results for 2017/ 18
4. Cash flow conversion is cash generated from operating activities less capex divided by reported operating profit

## FREE CASH FLOW PRIORITIES

## PRIORITIES

- Working capital focus
- Investing for growth:
o Bloomsbury 2020
o New content
o Acquisitions
- Maintaining a robust balance sheet
- Sustaining a progressive dividend


## ACTION

$5 \%$ like for like reduction in inventory
£1.2m net investment \& £1.7m capex in $18 / 19$
$£ 8.8 \mathrm{~m}$ invested in advances in year (2018: £10.2m)
£5.8m IBT April 2018
Cash $£ 25.4 \mathrm{~m}$ at 28.2 .18
Dividend increases 12\%. Cover 1.9x

## RESULTS BY PUBLISHING DIVISION



Revenues as \% total:

## £m

Revenues 2017/18
Revenues 2016/17
Change \%
Operating profit 2017/18
Operating profit 2016/17
Change \%
Operating profit margin 2017/18


Non-Consumer profits include $£ 1.2 \mathrm{~m}$ extra net Bloomsbury 2020 investment and $£ 0.7 \mathrm{~m}$ higher foreign exchange charge year on year

[^0]1. Prior year profits are amended to reflect a change in the allocation of central costs in order to provide a better understanding of underlying results. Group results are unaffected
2. The above results are Adjusted by excluding highlighted items, which are shown on slide 37

## REVENUE BY SUB-DIVISION



| £m | 2017/ 18 | $2016 / 17$ | Change \% |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adult | 33.1 | 29.5 | $12 \%$ |
| Children's | 69.1 | 55.9 | $24 \%$ |
| Total Consumer | 102.2 | 85.4 | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ |
| Academic \& Professional | 36.5 | 36.9 | $(1 \%)$ |
| Special Interest | 21.3 | 18.4 | $16 \%$ |
| Content Services | 1.5 | 1.9 | $(22 \%)$ |
| Total Non-Consumer | $\mathbf{5 9 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |
| Total revenue | $\mathbf{1 6 1 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 2 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ |

Excellent Consumer \& Special Interest growth

A\&P core title and digital resources growth, with strong rights comparator and soft education market


## REVENUE MIX

| £m | 2017/ 18 | 2016/17 | Change \% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print | 134.8 | 117.3 | 15\% | Print books $88 \%$ of total book sales continued demand for print format |
| E-books | 13.3 | 12.1 | 10\% |  |
| Other digital revenues | 4.7 | 3.9 | 21\% | Strong Sarah J. Maas and Neil Gaiman sales help drive $10 \%$ e-book sales growth |
| Digital | 18.0 | 16.0 | 13\% |  |
| Total book sales | 152.9 | 133.3 | 15\% | Digital resources revenues grow 20\% includes $£ 4.5 \mathrm{~m}$ Other digital revenues and $£ 0.2 \mathrm{~m}$ publishing services revenue (see slide 35) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Copyright licences | 7.4 | 7.5 | (1\%) |  |
| Publishing services | 0.5 | 1.0 | (48\%) |  |
| Other | 0.8 | 0.8 | - |  |
| Rights and Services | 8.7 | 9.3 | (7\%) | Publishing services reduction following strong comparative in Content Services |
| Total revenue | 161.5 | 142.6 | 13\% |  |

## TERRITORIAL REVENUES



Note: The above revenue increases are in local currency

## OVERSEAS REVENUES GROWING



By destination:

| £m | 2017/ 18 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| United Kingdom | 60.3 | $37 \%$ |
| North America | 50.5 | $31 \%$ |
| Continental Europe | 17.3 | $11 \%$ |
| Australasia | 13.0 | $8 \%$ |
| Far and Middle East | 11.2 | $7 \%$ |
| Rest of the world | 9.2 | $6 \%$ |
| Total Revenues | $\mathbf{1 6 1 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ |

Overseas revenues 63\% of total. We estimate c. $17 \%$ of our UK revenues are exported by UK wholesalers, so overseas may be c. $69 \%$ of total
-Total revenues

- Overseas revenue as \%


## STRONG BALANCE SHEET



[^1]
## DAYS SALES OF INVENTORY



| $\cdots$ | $\pm$ | $\stackrel{10}{ }$ | $\bigcirc$ | N | $\cdots$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ¢ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\stackrel{1}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{1}{0}$ |
| 山 | U | U | แ | 4 | $\stackrel{1}{4}$ |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | N | ~ | ~ |

Notes:
Days sales of Inventory $=\frac{\text { Inventory (excl WIP) }}{\text { Cost of Sales }} \times 365$
Excludes the effect of the adjustment outlined on slide 12 i.e. the above is like for like

## CASH FLOW MOVEMENT



Cash flow conversion 161\% (2017: 180\%)

## EXCELLENT DIVIDEND GROWTH

Dividend for the year increases by $12 \%$


[^2]
## CONSUMER DIVISION: CHILDREN'S TRADE



## Harry Potter <br> Harry Potter sales grew 31\%, including; <br> - Illustrated Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban, illustrated by Jim Kay; and <br> - 2 publications for the British Library's Harry Potter: A History of Magic exhibition

## Sarah J. Maas

- Sales of Sarah J. Maas books grew by $20 \%$
- Bestsellers in year A Court of Wings and Ruin and Tower of Dawn
- 7 future titles contracted



## CONSUMER DIVISION: CHILDREN'S TRADE

## Longevity of Harry Potter

- Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone was the $10^{\text {th }}$ bestselling title on Nielsen BookScan in the UK, 20 years after first publication
- Classic titles which attract new generations of readers each year
- 5 more illustrated titles under contract with 6 more House editions to come
- Significant growth potential of Harry Potter with new Fantastic Beast films in future

No. of copies of Illustrated HPs sold:


## Strength and depth of authors

- Bloomsbury voted Children's Publisher of the Year at British Book Awards
- Development of strong author brands with Jessie Burton's The Restless Girls, Greg James and Chris Smith's Kid Normal series, Kate Pankhurst's Fantastically Great Women series and Costa Children's winning author Katherine Rundell



## CONSUMER DIVISION: ADULT TRADE



- Revenues grow $12 \%$ to $£ 33.1 \mathrm{~m}$ (2016/17: £29.5m) following success in cookery
- Print growth $18 \%$, e-book sales down $1 \%$, rights \& services down following strong prior year
- Cookery grows to $30 \%$ of total revenues (2016/17: 19\%)



## Best sellers

- Strong US list includes White Rage, Going into Town: A Love Letter to New York, Lost Connections, Pulitzer Finalist Hitler in Los Angeles and The Doomsday Machine
- In the UK, Lincoln in the Bardo wins Man Booker Prize. Tom Kerridge's Lose Weight for Good, and Norse Mythology each reach number one in Sunday Times lists. Somebody I Used to Know and Why l'm No Longer Talking To White People About Race, winner of the British Book Award for Narrative Non Fiction



## CONSUMER DIVISION: ADULT TRADE MAJ OR NEW PUBLISHING INITIATIVES INCLUDE:

## Raven Books Crime Imprint

- New list created in 2017
- Revenues projected to grow to £3.0m by 2022/23
- Building on success of 2017/18 with launch of 5 new titles in 2018/19 (2018: 4)



## EVA DOLAN



## NON-CONSUMER DIVISION: ACADEMIC \& PROFESSIONAL



## Financial progress

- Core A\&P revenues flat with prior year following strong rights comparative
- Digital revenues now 23\% of total book revenues (2016/17: 20\%)
- Core A\&P book sales $1 \%$ up
- US business now $28 \%$ of divisional revenues (2016/17: 23\%) with growth of $16 \%$
- Education revenue impacted by strong rights \& services comparative and print market decline of 16\% (Source:
Educational Publishers Council)

Revenue - £m
Digital Resources
Core A\&P - books (e \& p)
Core A\&P - rights \& services

|  | 1.3 | 2.3 | $0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Core A\&P | 34.3 | 34.3 | $0 \%$ |
| Education | 2.2 | $\mathbf{2 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 8 \%}$ |
| Total A\&P | 36.5 | $\mathbf{3 6 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 \%}$ |



## NON-CONSUMER DIVISION: ACQUISITION OF IB TAURIS

- Acquisition of IB Tauris \& Co. Limited April 2018 for $£ 5.8 \mathrm{~m}$ cash (incl $£ 1 \mathrm{~m}$ deferred)
- Contribution $£ 3.5$ million revenue and $£ 0.3 \mathrm{~m}$ of profit in 2018/19 (before highlighted acq/reorg costs)
- Backlist of 4,000 titles and publication of 200 new titles annually
- Consolidates significant presence in humanities and social science academic publishing
- World leading list in Middle East Studies, History, Politics and International relations
- Opportunities for profit enhancements following integration of the business including
- Potential growth in recurring digital revenue streams
- Economies of scale



## OTHER NON-CONSUMER



## FOCUS ON BLOOMSBURY DIGITAL RESOURCES ${ }^{5}$ INVESTING TO GROW B2B DIGITAL REVENUES

## 2017/ 18 achievements

Launch of 5 new major digital resources - 2 more than planned:

- Bloomsbury Cultural History
- Bloomsbury Encyclopaedia of Philosophers
- Bloomsbury Food Library
- Bloomsbury Design Library
- International Arbitration

Plus 4 new Drama Online modules
Winner of IPG Digital Publishing Award 2018


## Launches for 2018/ 19

- Bloomsbury Architecture Library
- Screen Studies
- Fashion Video Workshop
- Bloomsbury Early Years
- Applied Visual Arts Library


## Financials

- 2017/18 was peak year of net investment

| $\mathbf{£} \mathbf{m}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7 / 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6 / 1 7}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 4.7 | 3.9 |
| P\&L investment | $(1.2)$ | - |
| Capex | 1.7 | 1.6 |

- Future financial targets unchanged: £15m revenue and £5m profit from digital resources by 2021/22


## BLOOMSBURY DIGITAL RESOURCES

Academic market penetration
4.5\%
of possible 16,000 institutions globally

Product numbers ahead of plan

$22 \%$ growth in subscription revenues, to $£ 2.2 \mathrm{~m}$, now 49\%
of total platform revenues

Academic export revenues grow to $79 \%$ of sales


## BUSINESS OUTLOOK 2018/ 19

Performance for 2018/ 19 will be well ahead of our previous expectations
Bloomsbury Digital
Resources: Launch of
five new major digital
resources in 2018/ 19


Major new Tom Kerridge cookery book

Three new Sarah J. Maas titles, including:


Strong publishing list includes major new Khaled Hosseini:


## BIGGER BLOOMSBURY

## BIGGER BLOOMSBURY

New initiative targeting Bloomsbury's key growth drivers. Together with the acquisition of IBT, this means performance for 2019/20 will be well ahead of our previous expectations.

Key growth drivers:

1. Growing the profits of the Adult division;
2. Growing the profits of the Academic \& Professional division;
3. Reducing our finished goods stock further by continuing to roll out globally efficiencies already made in the UK business;

## BIGGER BLOOMSBURY

4. Increasing the focus on Bloomsbury's nine biggest assets, starting with Harry Potter, Sarah J. Mass, Tom Kerridge and the lead title in each division from both the US and UK editorial lists to boost front list and back list performance;
5. Maximising the success of Bloomsbury Digital Resources;
6. Accelerating the growth of Bloomsbury's sales in the USA, Australia and India
7. Developing Bloomsbury China: China Global Publishingpublishing books, in English, as a publishing partner in the West for major Chinese publishers - MOU signed May 2018


## QUESTIONS



APPENDICES

## ADJ USTED INCOME STATEMENT

|  |  |  | Change |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| £m | $2017 / 18$ | $2016 / 17$ | $\%$ | Change <br> CER\% |
| Revenue | 161,510 | 142,564 | $13 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Gross profit | 84,355 | 74,878 | $13 \%$ |  |
| Gross profit margin \% | $52 \%$ | $53 \%$ |  |  |
| Marketing and distribution costs | $(22,814)$ | $(20,977)$ | $9 \%$ |  |
| Marketing and distribution costs as \% revenue | $14 \%$ | $15 \%$ |  |  |
| Administrative expenses ${ }^{1}$ | $(48,427)$ | $(41,904)$ | $16 \%$ |  |
| Operating profit ${ }^{2}$ | 13,114 | 11,997 | $9 \%$ |  |
| Operating profit margin \% | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ |  |  |
| Net finance income | 103 | 42 | $145 \%$ |  |
| Profit before tax | 13,217 | 12,039 | $10 \%$ | $13 \%$ |

## Note:

1 A breakdown of administrative expenses can be found on slide 31
2 The adjusted income statement excludes highlighted items of $£ 1.6 \mathrm{~m}$ for the amortisation of acquired intangible assets (2016/ 17: $£ 1.7 \mathrm{~m}$ for the amortisation of acquired intangible assets and $£ 0.9 \mathrm{~m}$ for other highlighted items)

## ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

1. Administrative expenses movement:


Underlying increase of $6 \%$ includes: increased rental costs following rent review at London premises $£ 0.2 \mathrm{~m}$, and a £0.2m re-classification of costs from cost of sales to administrative expenses.
2. The effect of the change in allocation methodology for central administrative expenses on the divisional results for the year ended 28.2.17 is shown below:

| C000 | Children's | Adult | Total <br> Consumer | Special <br> A\&P | Content <br> Interest | Total Non- <br> Services | Total <br> Consumer | Group |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

## ADJ USTED SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS 2017/ 18

| £000 | Children's <br> Trade | Adult <br> Trade | Total <br> Consumer |  |  | Special Interest | Content Services | Total NonConsumer |  | Total Group |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print Sales | 60,921 | 28,059 | 88,980 | 87\% | 27,070 | 18,097 | 661 | 45,828 | 78\% | 134,808 | 84\% |
| Digital Sales | 4,127 | 4,270 | 8,397 | 8\% | 7,866 | 1,602 | 183 | 9,651 | 16\% | 18,048 | 11\% |
| Rights \& Services | 4,102 | 742 | 4,844 | 5\% | 1,581 | 1,609 | 620 | 3,810 | 6\% | 8,654 | 5\% |
| Total revenue | 69,150 | 33,071 | 102,221 | 100\% | 36,517 | 21,308 | 1,464 | 59,289 | 100\% | 161,510 | 100\% |
| \% of total | 43\% | 20\% | 63\% |  | 23\% | 13\% | 1\% | 37\% |  | 100\% |  |
| UK | 40,902 | 19,055 | 59,957 | 59\% | 25,187 | 14,972 | 1,205 | 41,364 | 70\% | 101,321 | 63\% |
| US | 18,924 | 10,797 | 29,721 | 29\% | 10,060 | 4,509 | 191 | 14,760 | 25\% | 44,481 | 28\% |
| Australia | 7,473 | 2,150 | 9,623 | 9\% | 745 | 1,686 | 33 | 2,464 | 4\% | 12,087 | 7\% |
| India | 1,851 | 1,069 | 2,920 | 3\% | 525 | 141 | 35 | 701 | 1\% | 3,621 | 2\% |
| Total revenue | 69,150 | 33,071 | 102,221 | 100\% | 36,517 | 21,308 | 1,464 | 59,289 | 100\% | 161,510 | 100\% |
| Gross margin | 35,022 | 14,807 | 49,829 |  | 21,683 | 11,817 | 1,026 | 34,526 |  | 84,355 |  |
| Gross margin \% | 51\% | 45\% | 49\% |  | 59\% | 55\% | 70\% | 58\% |  | 52\% |  |
| Marketing and distribution | $(10,076)$ | $(5,258)$ | $(15,334)$ |  | $(4,378)$ | $(2,978)$ | (124) | $(7,480)$ |  | $(22,814)$ |  |
| Contribution pre admin | 24,946 | 9,549 | 34,495 |  | 17,305 | 8,839 | 902 | 27,046 |  | 61,541 |  |
| Administrative expenses | $(13,323)$ | $(9,777)$ | $(23,100)$ |  | $(17,666)$ | $(6,614)$ | $(1,047)$ | $(25,327)$ |  | $(48,427)$ |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) | 11,623 | (228) | 11,395 |  | (361) | 2,225 | (145) | 1,719 |  | 13,114 |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) \% | 17\% | -1\% | 11\% |  | -1\% | 10\% | -10\% | 3\% |  | 8\% |  |
| \% of total | 89\% | -2\% | 87\% |  | -3\% | 17\% | -1\% | 13\% |  | 100\% |  |
| PBTA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13,217 |  |

## ADJ USTED SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS 2016/17

| £000 | Children's Trade | Adult <br> Trade | Total Consumer |  |  | Special Interest | Content Services | Total NonConsumer |  | Total Group |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print Sales | 49,741 | 23,836 | 73,577 | 86\% | 27,321 | 15,793 | 570 | 43,684 | 76\% | 117,261 | 83\% |
| Digital Sales | 3,359 | 4,314 | 7,673 | 9\% | 6,888 | 1,319 | 156 | 8,363 | 15\% | 16,036 | 11\% |
| Rights \& Services | 2,815 | 1,309 | 4,124 | 5\% | 2,706 | 1,292 | 1,145 | 5,143 | 9\% | 9,267 | 6\% |
| Total revenue | 55,915 | 29,459 | 85,374 | 100\% | 36,915 | 18,404 | 1,871 | 57,190 | 100\% | 142,564 | 100\% |
| \% of total | 39\% | 21\% | 60\% |  | 26\% | 13\% | 1\% | 40\% |  | 100\% |  |
| UK | 31,001 | 15,663 | 46,664 | 54\% | 27,174 | 13,164 | 1,683 | 42,021 | 74\% | 88,685 | 63\% |
| US | 17,242 | 10,590 | 27,832 | 33\% | 8,663 | 3,990 | 62 | 12,715 | 22\% | 40,547 | 28\% |
| Australia | 6,473 | 2,211 | 8,684 | 10\% | 630 | 1,177 | 39 | 1,846 | 3\% | 10,530 | 7\% |
| India | 1,199 | 995 | 2,194 | 3\% | 448 | 73 | 87 | 608 | 1\% | 2,802 | 2\% |
| Total revenue | 55,915 | 29,459 | 85,374 | 100\% | 36,915 | 18,404 | 1,871 | 57,190 | 100\% | 142,564 | 100\% |
| Gross margin | 29,077 | 13,771 | 42,848 |  | 21,441 | 9,328 | 1,261 | 32,030 |  | 74,878 |  |
| Gross margin \% | 52\% | 47\% | 50\% |  | 58\% | 51\% | 67\% | 56\% |  | 53\% |  |
| Marketing and distribution | $(8,751)$ | $(5,034)$ | $(13,785)$ |  | $(4,600)$ | $(2,455)$ | (137) | $(7,192)$ |  | $(20,977)$ |  |
| Contribution pre admin | 20,326 | 8,737 | 29,063 |  | 16,841 | 6,873 | 1,124 | 24,838 |  | 53,901 |  |
| Administrative expenses | $(10,447)$ | $(9,201)$ | $(19,648)$ |  | $(15,142)$ | $(6,195)$ | (919) | $(22,256)$ |  | $(41,904)$ |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) | 9,879 | (464) | 9,415 |  | 1,699 | 678 | 205 | 2,582 |  | 11,997 |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) \% | 18\% | -2\% | 11\% |  | 5\% | 4\% | 11\% | 5\% |  | 8\% |  |
| \% of total | 82\% | -4\% | 78\% |  | 14\% | 6\% | 2\% | 22\% |  | 100\% |  |
| PBTA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12,039 |  |

[^3]
## ADJ USTED SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS 2017/ 18 AT CONSTANT EXCHANGE RATES

| £000 | Children's Trade | Adult <br> Trade | Total Consumer |  |  | Special Interest | Content Services | Total NonConsumer |  | Total Group |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print Sales | 60,551 | 28,024 | 88,575 | 87\% | 27,260 | 18,070 | 661 | 45,991 | 77\% | 134,566 | 84\% |
| Digital Sales | 4,112 | 4,281 | 8,393 | 8\% | 7,885 | 1,602 | 183 | 9,670 | 16\% | 18,063 | 11\% |
| Rights \& Services | 4,109 | 746 | 4,855 | 5\% | 1,589 | 1,609 | 620 | 3,818 | 7\% | 8,673 | 5\% |
| Total revenue | 68,772 | 33,051 | 101,823 | 100\% | 36,734 | 21,281 | 1,464 | 59,479 | 100\% | 161,302 | 100\% |
| \% of total | 43\% | 20\% | 63\% |  | 23\% | 13\% | 1\% | 37\% |  | 100\% |  |
| UK | 40,902 | 19,055 | 59,957 | 59\% | 25,187 | 14,972 | 1,205 | 41,364 | 70\% | 101,321 | 63\% |
| US | 18,780 | 10,865 | 29,645 | 29\% | 10,308 | 4,533 | 195 | 15,036 | 25\% | 44,681 | 28\% |
| Australia | 7,330 | 2,088 | 9,418 | 9\% | 732 | 1,639 | 32 | 2,403 | 4\% | 11,821 | 7\% |
| India | 1,760 | 1,043 | 2,803 | 3\% | 508 | 137 | 31 | 676 | 1\% | 3,479 | 2\% |
| Total revenue | 68,772 | 33,051 | 101,823 | 100\% | 36,735 | 21,281 | 1,463 | 59,479 | 100\% | 161,302 | 100\% |
| Gross margin | 34,800 | 14,829 | 49,629 |  | 21,858 | 11,816 | 1,027 | 34,701 |  | 84,330 |  |
| Gross margin \% | 51\% | 45\% | 49\% |  | 60\% | 56\% | 70\% | 58\% |  | 52\% |  |
| Marketing and distribution | $(9,986)$ | $(5,235)$ | $(15,221)$ |  | $(4,406)$ | $(2,970)$ | (124) | $(7,500)$ |  | $(22,721)$ |  |
| Contribution pre admin | 24,814 | 9,594 | 34,408 |  | 17,452 | 8,846 | 903 | 27,201 |  | 61,609 |  |
| Administrative expenses | $(13,147)$ | $(9,680)$ | $(22,827)$ |  | $(17,575)$ | $(6,564)$ | $(1,043)$ | $(25,182)$ |  | $(48,009)$ |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) | 11,667 | (86) | 11,581 |  | (123) | 2,282 | (140) | 2,019 |  | 13,600 |  |
| Operating profit/(loss) \% | 17\% | 0\% | 11\% |  | 0\% | 11\% | -10\% | 3\% |  | 8\% |  |
| \% of total | 86\% | -1\% | 85\% |  | -1\% | 17\% | -1\% | 15\% |  | 100\% |  |
| PBTA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13,644 |  |

Constant exchange rate results for overseas subsidiaries are calculated using the monthly average exchange rate for the same period last year

## BLOOMSBURY DIGITAL RESOURCES RECONCILIATION ACROSS DIVISIONS

| £m | 2017/18 |  |  | 2016/17 |  |  | Change \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A\&P | Content Services | Total | A\&P | Content Services | Total |  |
| Other digital revenues | 4.5 | - | 4.5 | 3.7 | - | 3.7 |  |
| Publishing services | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.2 |  |
| Total revenue | 4.5 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 20\% |
| Operating profit/(loss) | (1.4) | 0.2 | (1.2) | (0.2) | 0.2 | - |  |

## ACTIVE DIGITAL RESOURCES

| Product | Market | Model |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arcadian Library | Institutional | Purchase |
| Berg Fashion Library | Institutional | Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Cultural History | Institutional | Purchase and Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Design Library | Institutional | Purchase and Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Food Library | Institutional | Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Popular Music | Institutional | Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Professional Law \& Tax Products | B2B | Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Philosophers | Institutional | Subscription |
| Bloomsbury Collections | Institutional | Purchase |
| Reeds Almanac Online | B2C | Subscription |
| Churchill Archive | Institutional | Purchase and Subscription |
| Churchill Central | B2C | Sponsorship funded |
| Churchill for Schools | Secondary Schools | Sponsorship funded |
| Drama Online | Institutional | Purchase and Subscription |
| Screen Studies | Institutional | Purchase and Subscription |
| Early Years | B2C \& Primary Schools | Subscription |
| Fairchild Books Fashion (textbook rental) | B2C | Purchase and Rental |
| Fairchild Books Library | Institutional | Subscription |
| Fashion Photography Archive | Institutional | Purchase and Subscription |
| ZZA World of Labor | Institutional | B2C |
| Whitakers Online |  | Subship Funded |
|  |  |  |

## HIGHLIGHTED ITEMS

## 2018



2017

| Mainly strategic |
| :--- |
| restructuring |
| of US operation |
| €0.9m |

Amortisation
of acquired
intangible assets
£1.7m

## Total

£ 2.6 m

## OTHER NOTES

1 All metrics and commentary in this presentation are at reported foreign exchange

A Adjusting items are highlighted in the financial statements and this presentation because in the opinion of the Directors, they provide additional understanding of the ongoing performance of the Group

T The amortisation of acquired intangible assets has been highlighted in the financial results for the year ended 28 February 2018

Certain financial data within this presentation has been rounded. All percentage movements are based on the results to the nearest thousand

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[^0]:    Notes:

[^1]:    * An adjustment to introduce a returns inventory recovery asset in $17 / 18$ increases inventory by $£ 1.3 \mathrm{~m}$, reduces creditors by $£ 0.5 \mathrm{~m}$ and reduces debtors by $£ 1.8 \mathrm{~m}$. The like for like inventory reduction number above excludes the effect of this as well as being at CER

[^2]:    Note: **Dividend for 14 months ended 28 February 2011 included 0.28 pence per share for the two months ended 28 February 2011

[^3]:    The above results have been amended for the effect of the change in allocation methodology for central administrative expenses (see slide 31). This had no effect on the Group's income statement

