

RESULTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2014

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## OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS

| -Revenue up $11 \%$ to $£ 109.5 m$ driven by excellent new <br> books list, incl. Khaled Hosseini's And the Mountains <br> Echoed and Samantha Shannon's The Bone Season <br> Good progress on new businesses in Australia and India <br> growth |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Excellent digital <br> sales growth | Total digital sales (e-books and digital subscriptions) grew <br> by 21\% to £12.2m (2012/13: £10.0m) |
| Strategic progress <br> in changing <br> business mix | Acquisition of legal publisher Hart Publishing |
| Successful <br> Knowledge Hub <br> launches | Churchill Archive, Drama Online, National Infrastructure |

FINANCIAL REVIEW

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

| $£ m$ | $2013 / 14$ | $2012 / 13$ | Change $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue | 109.5 | 98.5 | $+11 \%$ |
| Operating profit margin | $11.9 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $-6 \%$ |
| Pre-tax profit | 13.0 | 12.5 | $+4 \%$ |
| Diluted EPS | $14.23 p$ | $13.11 p$ | $+9 \%$ |
| Operating cash flow | 11.1 | 7.9 | $+41 \%$ |
| Cash flow conversion | $86 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $+38 \%$ |
| Net cash at year end | 10.0 | 14.6 | $-32 \%$ |
| Full year dividend per share | $5.82 p$ | $5.50 p$ | $+6 \%$ |

The above results are Adjusted. Net cash is after $£ 8.5 \mathrm{~m}$ paid during the year for acquisitions .

[^0]
## RESULTS HISTORY

Revenue ( $£ \mathrm{~m}$ )


Adjusted Operating Profit (£m)


Three year CAGR revenue 9.5\%, adjusted operating profit 19.7\%

## REVENUE <br> BY PUBLISHING DIVISION



2012/13

- Adult
- Children's \& Educational Academic \& Professional - Information


|  | $2013 / 14$ | $2012 / 13$ | Change | $2011 / 12$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $£ \mathrm{~m}$ | $£ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\%$ | $£ \mathrm{~m}$ |
| Adult | 49.9 | 44.4 | $+13 \%$ | 45.1 |
| Children's \& Educational | 23.6 | 21.3 | $+11 \%$ | 25.6 |
| Academic \& Professional | 32.1 | 29.0 | $+11 \%$ | 23.1 |
| Information | 3.9 | 3.8 | $+2 \%$ | 3.6 |
| Total revenue | $\mathbf{1 0 9 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{9 8 . 5}$ | $+\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 7 . 4}$ |

On an underlying basis Academic \& Professional total sales were up 5\%

## REVENUE <br> BY TYPE



## DIGITAL SALES

| $£ \mathrm{~m}$ | $2013 / 14$ | $2012 / 13$ | Change \% |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| E-book | 10.5 | 9.1 | $+15 \%$ |
| Online | 1.7 | 0.9 | $+84 \%$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 2 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{+ 2 1 \%}$ |

- E-book sales are $10 \%$ of Group sales by value (2012/13: 9\%)
- 13\% in US
- $9 \%$ in UK
- 14\% of Adult sales (2012/13: 13\%)
- Bloomsbury titles available as e-books now 13,000 (28 February 2013: 9,000, 29 February 2012: 8,000)


## RIGHTS \& SERVICES REVENUE



| $£ m$ | $2013 / 14$ | 2012/13 | Change $\%$ | 2011/12 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Copyright licences | 3.8 | 6.3 | $-40 \%$ | 6.3 |
| Trademark licences | 0.7 | 0.7 | $+4 \%$ | 1.2 |
| Management contracts | 3.2 | 4.0 | $-21 \%$ | 3.4 |
| Other | 0.8 | 0.5 | $+60 \%$ | 1.7 |
| Total | $\mathbf{8 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{- 2 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 6}$ |

## GROSS PROFIT MARGIN

| $£ m$ | $2013 / 14$ | 2012/13 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Costs of sale: |  |  |
| Production costs | 24.1 | 20.7 |
| \% Revenues | $22 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Author royalties and advances | 17.8 | 16.3 |
| \% Revenues | $16 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Stock costs | 5.3 | 4.2 |
| \% Revenues | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Total costs of sale | $\mathbf{4 7 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 . 2}$ |
| Gross profit margin \% | $57 \%$ | $58 \%$ |

- Higher production costs \% as Rights \& Services revenues delivered at slightly lower margin
- Stock costs include £0.8m one-off write down in Academic \& Professional division


## OTHER COSTS

| $£ m$ | $2013 / 14$ | $2012 / 13$ | Change \% |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Marketing and distribution costs | 14.9 | 12.7 | $+17 \%$ |
| \% Total revenues | $13.6 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |  |
| Administration costs: |  |  |  |
| Acquired and new businesses $^{2}$ | 0.7 | - |  |
| Strategic investment | 0.4 | - |  |
| Rest of business | 33.3 | 32.1 | $+4 \%$ |
| Total Administration costs | 34.4 | $\mathbf{3 2 . 1}$ | $+7 \%$ |
| \% Total revenues | $31.4 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ |  |

Notes: 1. All the lines above are Adjusted
2. This is the costs of Hart and of the extra months of Fairchild, AVA and Bloomsbury India which were not in 2012/13

Strategic investment is new staff in:

- IT, Digital Development and Production to further facilitate the strategic move to digital workflows - $£ 0.6 \mathrm{~m}$ pa ( $£ 0.3 \mathrm{~m}$ in this year); and
- Bloomsbury Information to extend global reach - £0.1m pa


## ADJUSTED OPERATING PROFIT BY PUBLISHING DIVISION

Profit
Change \%

| £m | margin | $2013 / 14$ | $2012 / 13$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adult | $11 \%$ | 5.4 | 3.7 | $+46 \%$ |
| Children's \& Educational | $8 \%$ | 2.0 | 1.1 | $+74 \%$ |
| Academic \& Professional | $14 \%$ | 4.5 | 5.3 | $-13 \%$ |
| Information | $28 \%$ | 1.1 | 2.3 | $-53 \%$ |
| Adjusted operating profit | $12 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 4}$ | $+\mathbf{5 \%}$ |
| Adjusted operating profit margin \% |  | $11.9 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $-6 \%$ |

- Academic \& Professional result includes one-off £0.8m stock write down and effect of $£ 1 \mathrm{~m}$ reduction in high margin rights and services revenues
- Information result includes higher project costs year on year and new staff investment £0.1m to extend global reach


## HIGHLIGHTED ITEMS

£m
Charge
Legal and professional fees (primarily Hart acquisition) 0.3
Restructuring costs (acquisitions and One Global Bloomsbury re-structure) 0.5
0.8

Intangible amortisation (2012/13: £2.3m) 2.7
Total 3.5

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET



| £m | 28 Feb 2014 | 28 Feb 2013 | Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Intangibles | 60.8 | 55.2 | +5.6 |
| Other non-current assets | 5.3 | 4.9 | +0.4 |
| Inventories | 25.2 | 25.6 | -0.4 |
| Receivables | 56.8 | 53.7 | +3.1 |
| Net cash | 10.0 | 14.6 | -4.6 |
| Total liabilities | $(42.1)$ | $(39.2)$ | -2.9 |
| Net assets | $\mathbf{1 1 6 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 4 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{+ 1 . 2}$ |

## RECEIVABLES

| $£ m$ | 28 Feb 2014 | 28 Feb 2013 | Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Trade receivables | 31.6 | 29.1 | +2.5 |
| Sales returns provision | $(4.7)$ | $(5.3)$ | +0.6 |
| \% of trade receivables | $15 \%$ | $18 \%$ |  |
| Net trade receivables | 26.9 | 23.7 | +3.2 |
| Advances | 20.8 | 21.0 | -0.2 |
| Other receivables | 9.1 | 9.0 | +0.1 |
| Total | $\mathbf{5 6 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{+ 3 . 1}$ |

Trade receivables are up as a result of increased level of trading and the acquisition of Hart

## CASH FLOW

| £m | $2013 / 14$ | $2012 / 13$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| EBITDA | 12.9 | 12.6 |
| Working capital | $(0.2)$ | $(4.6)$ |
| Share based payments | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Gain on bargain purchase | - | $(0.2)$ |
| Taxes paid | $(2.3)$ | $(0.5)$ |
| Operating cash flow | 11.1 | 7.9 |
| Capital expenditure | $(0.8)$ | $(0.5)$ |
| Investment in intangibles | $(1.7)$ | $(2.4)$ |
| Acquisitions | $(8.5)$ | $(1.7)$ |
| Disposal | - | 2.2 |
| Dividends | $\mathbf{( 4 . 0 )}$ | $(3.8)$ |
| Other changes | $\mathbf{( 0 . 1 )}$ | - |
| Movement in cash | $\mathbf{( 4 . 0 )}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 7}$ |
| Cash flow conversion | $\mathbf{8 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ |

## DIVIDEND GROWTH

2013/14 Dividend yield $3.5 \%^{1}$
Compound annual dividend growth of $6.4 \%$ over 6 years


[^1]DIVISIONAL REVIEW

## ACADEMIC \& PROFESSIONAL DIVISION

$\left.\begin{array}{l|l} & \begin{array}{l}\text { - Revenue up } 11 \% \text { to } £ 32.1 \mathrm{~m} \text { (underlying } 5 \% \text { growth) } \\ \text { - Leading positions in Fashion, Design, Law \& Tax, Drama, Religious } \\ \text { Studies }\end{array} \\ \text { Robust sales } \\ \text { performance } \\ \text { Academic, Professional and Educational Publisher of the Year } \\ 2014 \text { and } 2013 \text { at the annual Industry trade awards }\end{array}\right\}$

## ACADEMIC \& PROFESSIONAL DIVISION RESULTS HISTORY

Revenue (£m)


Operating Profit (£m)


## ACADEMIC \& PROFESSIONAL DIVISION BLOOMSBURY COLLECTIONS



Delivers online access to scholarly books launched May 2014

## ACADEMIC \& PROFESSIONAL DIVISION DRAMA ONLINE

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## ADULT DIVISION

|  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Title success |$\quad$| - Major titles include And The Mountains Echoed by Khaled |
| :--- |
| Hosseini, The Bone Season by Samantha Shannon - film rights |
| acquired by $20^{\text {th }}$ Century Fox/Chernin Entertainment |

## ADULT BESTSELLERS



## CHILDREN’S \& EDUCATIONAL DIVISION



## CHILDREN'S BESTSELLERS



## BLOOMSBURY INFORMATION



## BLOOMSBURY INFORMATION KNOWLEDGE HUBS \& MANAGEMENT SERVICES



IZA World of Labor knowledge hub
Preview event hosted by IMF with Bloomsbury, IZA and World Bank in Washington in November



Imperfect Perfection: Early Islamic Glass Finalist for the BPIF Book Design and Production Awards 2013

Light Footprint Management Finalist for the CMI Management Book of the Year Award 2013


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BESS(What is this?
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## STRATEGIC PROGRESS

## STRATEGIC PROGRESS: BALANCING THE PORTFOLIO

A core part of the Group's growth strategy:
Balancing consumer and non-consumer revenues

Revenue


Operating profit


## ACADEMIC \& PROFESSIONAL STRATEGIC PROGRESS <br> ON OUR MEDIUM-TERM GOALS

Number 1 independent humanities and social science publisher in Europe 2013/14: Number 2

2 Number 1 Applied Visual Arts publisher in the world 2013/14: Number 1

Non-consumer makes up 50\% of Group turnover (2013/14: 35\%, 2012/13: $37 \%$ ) and $70 \%$ of profits (2013/14: 48\%, 2012/13: 61\%)

50\% digital and subscription-based
2013/14: 10\%, 2012/13: 9\%

## ADULT DIVISION STRATEGIC PROGRESS <br> ON OUR MEDIUM-TERM GOALS



| 1 | Number 1 UK publisher of choice in cookery, sport, natural history <br> 2013/14: Number 1 in sport, Number 3 in cookery, Number 2 in natural <br> history*. Overall 23\% growth on last year |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Top ten in UK quality fiction <br> 2013/14: Number 6*, $48 \%$ |
| 3 | First choice publisher for many authors last year |
| 4 | 50\% digital sales <br> $2013 / 14: 14 \%, 2012 / 13: 14 \%$ |
| 5 | $50 \%$ backlist sales <br> $2013 / 14: 37 \%, 2012 / 13: 36 \%$ |
| 6 | $50 \%$ special interest sales <br> $2013 / 14: 27 \%, 2012 / 13: 26 \%$ |

## CHILDREN'S \& EDUCATIONAL DIVISION STRATEGIC PROGRESS <br> ON OUR MEDIUM-TERM GOALS

Bloomsbury Activity Books will be a leading, profit generating list 2013/14: strong growth in sales 244\%, profit contribution £0.1m

Bloomsbury Children's Books will be known for author care, independent spirit and innovation
$25 \%$ digital sales
2013/14: 8\%, 2012/13: 10\%
$50 \%$ of trade frontlist illustrated sales
2013/14: 13\%, 2012/13: 7\%
5
Significant growth in sales to schools, education and general 2013/14: 5\% growth

## BLOOMSBURY INFORMATION <br> STRATEGIC PROGRESS <br> ON OUR MEDIUM-TERM GOALS

|  | Digital first and foremost <br> Focus on development of major knowledge hubs such as IZA World of <br> Labor (wol.iza.org) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Global reach and impact <br> Through establishing division across all Bloomsbury Group offices and <br> international team of ambassadors |
|  | Expand product pipeline <br> Through increasing product pipeline and finding new partners, e.g. <br> Lloyds Bank |
| 4 | Deliver impact to partners <br> Through sustained marketing strategies |
| 5 | Achieve sustainable profitability <br> Through multi-year deals |

## OUTLOOK

- Ongoing innovation in digital - launching Bloomsbury Collections, Music Express and other platforms
- New internal institutional digital sales force
- Completion of integration of Hart
- Strong Adult division programme for 2014/15
- new cookery titles from Paul Hollywood, Tom Kerridge and Hugh FearnleyWhittingstall
- major paperbacks of previous hardback best sellers
- And the Mountains Echoed by Khaled Hosseini, already a best seller in paperback
- The Signature of All Things by Elizabeth Gilbert
- The Bone Season by Samantha Shannon
- Harry Potter re-jackets and marketing campaign
- Further exploitation of the valuable Bloomsbury brand

APPENDIX

## APPENDIX ADJUSTED INCOME STATEMENT

|  |  |  | Change | Change $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| £m | $2013 / 14$ | $2012 / 13$ | $\%$ | CER |
| Revenue | 109.5 | 98.5 | $+11 \%$ | $+12 \%$ |
| Gross profit | 62.3 | 57.2 | $+9 \%$ | $+9 \%$ |
| Gross profit margin $\%$ | $57 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $-2 \%$ | $-2 \%$ |
| Marketing and distribution costs | -14.9 | -12.7 | $+17 \%$ | $+18 \%$ |
| Marketing and distribution costs as \% revenue | $14 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $+6 \%$ | $+6 \%$ |
| Administrative expenses | -34.4 | -32.1 | $+7 \%$ | $+8 \%$ |
| Operating profit | 13.0 | 12.4 | $+5 \%$ | $+5 \%$ |
| Operating profit margin $\%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $-5 \%$ | $-6 \%$ |
| Net finance income | - | 0.1 | $-\%$ | $-\%$ |
| Pre-tax profit | 13.0 | 12.5 | $+4 \%$ | $+4 \%$ |
| Tax | -1.8 | -2.0 | $-10 \%$ | $-10 \%$ |

[^2]
## APPENDIX

ADJUSTED SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS 2013/14


| £000 | Adult |  | Children's \& Educational |  | Academic \& Professional |  | Information |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print sales | 40,284 | 81\% | 20,582 | 87\% | 27,671 | 86\% | 323 | 8\% | 88,860 | 81\% |
| Digital sales | 7,073 | 14\% | 1,854 | 8\% | 3,134 | 10\% | 114 | 3\% | 12,175 | 11\% |
| Rights \& Services | 2,550 | 5\% | 1,181 | 5\% | 1,291 | 4\% | 3,439 | 89\% | 8,461 | 8\% |
| Total revenue | 49,907 | 100\% | 23,617 | 100\% | 32,096 | 100\% | 3,876 | 100\% | 109,496 | 100\% |
| \% of total | 46\% |  | 21\% |  | 29\% |  | 4\% |  | 100\% |  |
| UK | 33,561 | 67\% | 14,615 | 62\% | 19,668 | 61\% | 3,825 | 98\% | 71,669 | 66\% |
| US | 11,490 | 23\% | 6,967 | 30\% | 11,501 | 36\% | 27 | 1\% | 29,985 | 27\% |
| Australia | 4,047 | 8\% | 1,682 | 7\% | 612 | 2\% | 24 | 1\% | 6,365 | 6\% |
| India | 809 | 2\% | 353 | 1\% | 315 | 1\% | - | -\% | 1,477 | 1\% |
| Total revenue | 49,907 | 100\% | 23,617 | 100\% | 32,096 | 100\% | 3,876 | 100\% | 109,496 | 100\% |
| Gross margin | 25,619 |  | 12,826 |  | 20,637 |  | 3,231 |  | 62,313 |  |
| Gross margin \% | 51\% |  | 54\% |  | 64\% |  | 83\% |  | 57\% |  |
| Marketing and distribution | $(6,848)$ |  | $(3,585)$ |  | $(4,404)$ |  | (53) |  | $(14,890)$ |  |
| Contribution | 18,771 |  | 9,241 |  | 16,233 |  | 3,178 |  | 47,423 |  |
| Administrative expenses | $(13,337)$ |  | $(7,257)$ |  | $(11,697)$ |  | $(2,093)$ |  | $(34,384)$ |  |
| Operating profit | 5,434 |  | 1,984 |  | 4,536 |  | 1,085 |  | 13,039 |  |
| Operating profit margin \% | 11\% |  | 8\% |  | 14\% |  | 28\% |  | 12\% |  |
| \% of total | 42\% |  | 15\% |  | 35\% |  | 8\% |  | 100\% |  |

## APPENDIX

ADJUSTED SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS 2012/13


| £000 | Adult |  | Children's \& Educational |  | Academic \& Professional |  | Information |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print sales | 34,333 | 77\% | 17,889 | 84\% | 24,465 | 84\% | 248 | 7\% | 76,935 | 78\% |
| Digital sales | 5,607 | 13\% | 2,038 | 10\% | 2,260 | 8\% | 129 | 3\% | 10,034 | 10\% |
| Rights \& Services | 4,400 | 10\% | 1,363 | 6\% | 2,313 | 8\% | 3,434 | 90\% | 11,510 | 12\% |
| Total revenue | 44,340 | 100\% | 21,290 | 100\% | 29,038 | 100\% | 3,811 | 100\% | 98,479 | 100\% |
| \% of total | 45\% |  | 22\% |  | 29\% |  | 4\% |  | 100\% |  |
| UK | 29,425 | 66\% | 12,486 | 59\% | 17,874 | 62\% | 3,811 | 100\% | 63,596 | 65\% |
| US | 11,200 | 26\% | 7,069 | 33\% | 10,737 | 37\% | - | 0\% | 29,006 | 29\% |
| Australia | 3,592 | 8\% | 1,690 | 8\% | 301 | 1\% | - | 0\% | 5,583 | 6\% |
| India | 123 | 0\% | 46 | 0\% | 125 | 0\% | - | 0\% | 294 | 0\% |
| Total revenue | 44,340 | 100\% | 21,291 | 100\% | 29,037 | 100\% | 3,811 | 100\% | 98,479 | 100\% |
| Gross margin | 22,330 |  | 11,200 |  | 19,997 |  | 3,710 |  | 57,237 |  |
| Gross margin \% | 50\% |  | 53\% |  | 69\% |  | 97\% |  | 58\% |  |
| Marketing and distribution | $(5,962)$ |  | $(3,304)$ |  | $(3,397)$ |  | (70) |  | $(12,733)$ |  |
| Contribution | 16,368 |  | 7,896 |  | 16,600 |  | 3,640 |  | 44,504 |  |
| Administrative expenses | $(12,658)$ |  | $(6,756)$ |  | $(11,361)$ |  | $(1,315)$ |  | $(32,090)$ |  |
| Operating profit | 3,710 |  | 1,140 |  | 5,239 |  | 2,325 |  | 12,414 |  |
| Operating profit margin \% | 8\% |  | 5\% |  | 18\% |  | 61\% |  | 13\% |  |
| \% of total | 30\% |  | 9\% |  | 42\% |  | 19\% |  | 100\% |  |

## APPENDIX

## ADJUSTED SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS 2013/14

 AT CONSTANT EXCHANGE RATES| £000 | Adult |  | Children's \& Educational |  | Academic \& Professional |  | Information |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Print sales | 40,639 | 81\% | 20,767 | 87\% | 27,710 | 86\% | 325 | 8\% | 89,441 | 81\% |
| Digital sales | 7,058 | 14\% | 1,838 | 8\% | 3,130 | 10\% | 114 | 3\% | 12,140 | 11\% |
| Rights \& Services | 2,559 | 5\% | 1,183 | 5\% | 1,306 | 4\% | 3,439 | 89\% | 8,487 | 8\% |
| Total revenue | 50,256 | 100\% | 23,788 | 100\% | 32,146 | 100\% | 3,878 | 100\% | 110,068 | 100\% |
| \% of total | 46\% |  | 22\% |  | 29\% |  | 3\% |  | 100\% |  |
| UK | 33,561 | 67\% | 14,615 | 61\% | 19,668 | 61\% | 3,825 | 98\% | 71,669 | 65\% |
| US | 11,361 | 22\% | 6,915 | 29\% | 11,438 | 36\% | 27 | 1\% | 29,741 | 27\% |
| Australia | 4,429 | 9\% | 1,865 | 8\% | 677 | 2\% | 26 | 1\% | 6,997 | 6\% |
| India | 905 | 2\% | 393 | 2\% | 363 | 1\% | 0 | 0\% | 1,661 | 2\% |
| Total revenue | 50,256 | 100\% | 23,788 | 100\% | 32,146 | 100\% | 3,878 | 100\% | 110,068 | 100\% |
| Gross margin | 24,990 |  | 12,662 |  | 21,701 |  | 3,232 |  | 62,585 |  |
| Gross margin \% | 50\% |  | 53\% |  | 68\% |  | 83\% |  | 57\% |  |
| Marketing and distribution | $(6,907)$ |  | $(3,608)$ |  | $(4,404)$ |  | (53) |  | $(14,972)$ |  |
| Contribution | 18,083 |  | 9,054 |  | 17,297 |  | 3,179 |  | 47,613 |  |
| Administrative expenses | $(13,453)$ |  | $(7,296)$ |  | $(11,688)$ |  | $(2,093)$ |  | $(34,530)$ |  |
| Operating profit | 4,630 |  | 1,758 |  | 5,609 |  | 1,086 |  | 13,083 |  |
| Operating profit margin \% | 9.2\% |  | 7.4\% |  | 17.5\% |  | 28.0\% |  | 11.9\% |  |
| \% of total | 35\% |  | 13\% |  | 44\% |  | 8\% |  | 100\% |  |


[^0]:    Notes for all slides:

    1. Underlying numbers exclude the results of Fairchild Books ("Fairchild") acquired on 30 March 2012, Applied Visual Arts ("AVA") acquired on 29 June 2012 and Hart Publishing ("Hart") acquired on 2 September 2013. All these acquisitions are in our Academic \& Professional division.
    2. Adjusted numbers exclude highlighted items (see slide 14)
    3. All results are Continuing
[^1]:    Notes: 1 Yield calculation assumes share price of $165 p$
    2 Dividend for 14 months ended 28 February 2011 included o.28 pence per share for the two months ended 28 February 2011

[^2]:    Note: CER is results restated based on constant exchange rates

