## B L O OMS B U R Y



## Half Year Results 2008

## 2008 Highlights

- Excellent performance from UK Adult and Specialist lists in first half
- New JK Rowling title in December
- US is seeing substantial improvement
- Good growth in operating margin
- Digitisation of English language catalogue completed
- Appointment of MD of Academic Publishing to expand existing academic publishing
- Strong balance sheet to fund pipeline of acquisitions and organic growth


## Financial summary

- Turnover £42.1m (2007, £51.4m*)
- Gross profit margin 46.1\% (2007, 42.4\%)
- Operating margin 8.2\% (2007, 6.3\%)
- Pre-tax profit $£ 5.4 \mathrm{~m}(2007, £ 3.9 \mathrm{~m})$
- Basic EPS 4.97p (2007, 3.52p)
- Interim dividend increased to 0.75 p (2007, 0.70p)
- Cash £53.8m (31 December 2007, £47.6m)
*Included HP 7 HB export


## Financial summary <br> Consolidated income statement

| £ Millions | 30 June | 30 June | 31 December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ |
| Revenue | 42.1 | $51.4^{*}$ | $150.2^{*}$ |
| Gross profit | 19.4 | 21.8 | 59.2 |
| Gross profit \% | $46.1 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ |
| Marketing and distribution costs | $(6.8)$ | $(8.7)$ | $(20.5)$ |
| Marketing and distribution costs \% | $16.2 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ |
| Administrative expenses | $(9.1)$ | $(9.9)$ | $(22.2)$ |
| Administrative expenses \% | $21.6 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ |
| Operating profit | 3.5 | 3.2 | 16.4 |
| Operating profit margin | $8.3 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ |
| *Included HP 7 HB |  |  |  |

## Financial summary

## Gross margin - provisions

| £ Millions | June | 30 June | 31 December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Royalties | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ |
| \% Revenues | 4.5 | 12.9 * | $44.0^{*}$ |
| Advances | $10.7 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ |
| \% Revenues | 3.6 | 2.9 | 9.2 |
| Stock | $8.6 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ |
| \% Revenues | 0.8 | 1.1 | 4.3 |
| *Included HP 7 HB | $1.9 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |

## Financial summary

Rights turnover and operating profit analysis
£ Millions

Rights operating profit - Specialist division

Rights operating profit - Trade division
30 June
2008
30 June
31 December
4.4

2007
2007
Rights turnover
2.6
5.2
2.0
0.9
1.9

Rights operating profit
2.5
1.4
2.9

Rights turnover and operating profit includes subsidiary rights, electronic database income and income derived from third party agencies

## Financial summary

Consolidated balance sheet

| £ Millions | 30 June | 31 December |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ |  |
| Non-current assets | 22.4 | 21.4 | $+4.7 \%$ |
| Inventories | 15.4 | 14.4 | $+6.9 \%$ |
| Receivables | 37.4 | 76.2 | $-50.9 \%$ |
| Net Cash | 53.8 | 47.6 | $+13.0 \%$ |
| Total Liabilities | $(27.0)$ | $(59.6)$ | $-54.7 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Equity | 102.0 | 100.1 | $+1.9 \%$ |

## Financial summary

 Returns provision analysis£ Millions

Trade receivables

Returns provision

Net trade receivables

| 30 June | 31 December |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2008 | 2007 |
| 19.68 | 60.56 |

(8.97)
47.53

## Cash flow

## £ Millions

30 June 30 June 20082007
£m £m
Net profit before tax ..... 5.4 ..... 3.9
Other ..... 0.6 ..... 0.9
W orking capital ..... 7.7
Investment income and finance costs(1.9)(13.5)
Cash generated from/(used in) operations ..... 11.8
Tax paid ..... (3.8)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities ..... 8.0(0.6)(9.3)
(0.2)
Net cash generated/ (used in) investing activities ..... 0.6
Net cash used in financing activities ..... (2.6)
(9.5)
0.5(1.9)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents ..... 6.0 ..... (10.9)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period ..... 53.8 ..... 13.3

## Turnover analysis by geographic segment

Half Year 2008


2008
Half Year 2007


$\square$ UK $\square$ North America $\square$ Continental Europe 2007

| £m | $\mathbf{£ m}$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 29.7 | $42.2^{*}$ | UK |
| 6.3 | 5.8 | North America |
| 6.1 | 3.4 | Continental Europe |
| 42.1 | 51.4 | Total |

## Operating profit/(loss) analysis by geographic segment

£ millions

North America

Continental Europe

Total segment result
Central costs
Profit before investment income

30 June
2008
3.5
(0.4)
(0.9)

| 30 June | 31 December |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2007 | 2007 |
| 3.6 | 18.1 |

0.3
16.8
(0.3)


## Turnover analysis by publishing category

Half Year 2008


Half Year 2007



Children's $\square$ Adult $\square$ Reference
2007 \% Change
£m

| $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{£ m}$ | $\mathbf{£ m}$ |
| 14.0 | $29.8^{*}$ |
| 20.5 | 15.4 |
| 7.6 | 6.2 |
| 42.1 | 51.4 |

*Included HP 7 HB
+33.1\% Adult
+22.6\% Reference
-18.1\% Total

## Contribution to divisional operating profit before central costs by publishing category

£ Millions

Adult
Children's

Total trade publishing contribution
Reference - specialist publishing contribution

Contribution before central costs
Central costs

Profit before investment income
*Included HP 7 HB

3.6
10.3
2.3
12.6
(9.1)
3.5

30 June 2007
2.5
9.6*
$\overline{12.1}$
1.0
13.1
(9.9)
$\qquad$
3.2

31 December 2007
6.0
30.0*
36.0
2.7
38.7
(22.2)
16.5

## Investment in future years' titles



## Strategy

- Content generation
- Web-based initiatives
- Geographic reach
- Building new author relationships
- Building on success of existing authors
- Acquisitions


## Specialist Publishing Division <br> Overview

- Backlist digitisation completed
- Circa 5,000 English language titles across the Group
- Increased range of electronic products and licences
- Backlist titles previously unavailable can now be sold through print on demand (POD)
- Minimum stock holding cost
- Increases value of backlist by stimulating additional revenues
- Featherstone Press integration going to plan
- Pre-school education is expanding rapidly due to government initiatives to increase pre-school and early education
- Specialist Division education list performed strongly in first half of 2008
- List responding successfully to the shift to increasing use of digital and mixed media resources in schools
- Music Express Interactive


## Specialist Publishing Division Academic Publishing

- Appointment of MD of Academic Publishing to accelerate the expansion of existing Academic publishing
- Success of the Methuen Drama list demonstrates our ability to reach the academic and higher education markets
- Reasons why this market is attractive
- Supply chain is shorter
- Bulk of sales are non-trade and go via library suppliers and direct to the consumer
- Creation of vertical communities
- Low book returns and discounts to customers
- More predictable demand


## Specialist Publishing Division

Academic publishing (continued)

- Backlist repeat revenues are normally higher than trade
- The market for academic titles is more global
- The titles are ideally suited for POD
- Current internet technology is opening up significant new business opportunities on higher margin platforms


## Trade Publishing Division

Overview

- Excellent start to the year for bestsellers
- A Thousand Splendid Suns and The Kite Runner - Khaled Hosseini (English and German)
- The Suspicions of Mr Whicher - Kate Summerscale (UK and USA, Germany in Autumn 2008)
- The Last Fighting Tommy - Harry Patch
- Eat, Pray, Love - Elizabeth Gilbert (English and German)
- Sales have performed well in both the UK and export markets
- Success of first time author programme e.g. Mary Ann Shaffer


## Trade Publishing Division

## Overview

- Further developments on our global sales and marketing infrastructure to ensure that our authors works are known and available throughout the world on multiple platforms
- Excellent list for the second half of the year
- Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows (Paperback) - JK Rowling
- The Guernsey Literary and Potato Peel Pie Society - Mary Ann Shaffer
- The Big Fat Duck Cookbook - Heston Blumenthal
- Just Me - Sheila Hancock
- Schott's 2009 Almanack
- Sovay - Celia Rees
- The Graveyard Book - Neil Gaiman
- The Tales of Beedle the Bard - JK Rowling


## Bloomsbury USA

- Revenues £6.4m (2007, £5.8m) - $10 \%$ increase
- Continuing focus on cost and stock control
- Greater emphasis on sharing copyrights with the rest of the Group to maximise returns on investment in titles
- New arrangements for distribution of titles in Canada and throughout the world via Bloomsbury UK agency infrastructure
- Segmental result - loss £0.4m (2007, loss £0.9m)


## Berlin Verlag

- Turnover £6.1m (2007, £3.4m) - 79\% increase
- Segmental result £0.5m (2007, £0.6m*)
- Top authors for Berlin are Jonathan Littell and Khaled Hosseini
- Continuing our successful organic growth strategy
- Operation significantly cash flow positive in 2008
- German book market still consolidating but remains stable
*Included HP7 sales commission


## Current Trading and Outlook

- Exciting publishing programme for the second half of 2008
- Group is well prepared for growth in digital publishing media including POD, electronic books, institutional site licences etc
- Future database income projects are progressing well
- Well positioned financially, structurally and managerially
- Strong balance sheet with $£ 53.8 \mathrm{~m}$ of cash on our balance sheet at the half year ( $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2007 £47.6m)

